



NSSE 2023

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

About This Report

The *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report presents item-by-item student responses and statistical comparisons that allow you to examine patterns of similarity and difference between your students and those at your comparison group institutions. The report uses information from all randomly selected or census-administered students. The display below highlights important details in the report to keep in mind when interpreting your results. For more information please visit our website (nsse.indiana.edu) or contact a member of the NSSE team.

- Class level:** As reported by your institution.
- Item numbers:** Numbering corresponds to the instrument available on the NSSE website.


- Item wording and variable names:** Survey items are in the same order and wording as they appear on the instrument. Variable names are included for easy reference to your data file and codebook.

- Values and response options:** Values are used to calculate means. Response options are worded as they appear on the instrument.

- Count and column percentage (%):** The Count column contains the number of students who selected the corresponding response option. The column percentage is the weighted percentage of students selecting the corresponding response option.

Note: Column percentages and statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size. Counts are unweighted and cannot be used to replicate column percentages. For details visit: go.iu.edu/NSSE-weights

- Statistical comparisons:** Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with asterisks referring to three significance levels (* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .001$). Significance levels indicate the probability that an observed difference is due to chance. Statistical significance does not guarantee the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes will generate more statistically significant results even when the magnitude of mean differences are inconsequential. Consult effect sizes (see #7) to judge the practical meaning of differences. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests. Exceptions are items 11 a-f which are compared using a z -test.



NSSE Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

NSSEville State University

Seniors		Frequency Distributions ^a										Statistical Comparisons ^b							
		NSSEville State		Admissions Overlap		Carnegie UG Program		NSSE Cohort		NSSEville State	Admissions Overlap	Carnegie UG Program	NSSE Cohort						
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
6. Doing the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often	3 135 112 280	0 20 33 46	244 4,397 5,947 5,440	2 27 37 34	54 845 1,086 889	2 29 38 31	6,952 75,222 81,724 66,983	3 33 35 29	3.3	3.0 ***	.27	3.0 ***	.35	2.9 ***	.43	
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often	82 267 164 113	13 42 26 19	2,369 5,959 4,548 3,072	14 37 29 20	401 978 858 611	14 34 31 1	35,490 79,495 67,348 17,208	16 34 29 21	2.5	2.5	-.04	2.6 *	-.09	2.6	-.05	
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRrevaluate	1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often	25 56 384 150	4 9 63 24	778 1,666 9,147 4,267	5 11 57 27	134 262 1,586 851	5 10 57 29	12,543 28,134 128,802 58,873	6 13 56 26	3.1	3.1	.02	3.1	-.04	3.0	.06	
				615	100	15,858	100	2,833	100	228,352	100								

- Effect size:** Effect size indicates practical significance. An effect size of .2 is often considered small, .5 moderate, and .8 large (NSSE adjusts this to .1/.3/.5 for the Engagement Indicators). A positive effect size indicates that your institution's mean was greater than that of the comparison group, thus showing a favorable result for your institution. A negative effect size indicates your institution lags behind the comparison group, suggesting that the student behavior or institutional practice represented by the item may warrant attention. Effect sizes for independent t -tests use Cohen's d ; z -tests use Cohen's h . Cohen's d is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the pooled standard deviation. Cohen's h is calculated by taking the difference in the proportion of students who responded "Done or in progress" after the proportion has been transformed using a non-linear (arcsine) transformation. See: Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences (2nd edition)*. New York: Psychology Press.

8. Key to symbols:

- ▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- △ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▽ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context. You may not see all of these symbols in your report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	KSU				R2 Enrollment Peers				R2 Regional Peers						
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%			
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																		
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	89	5	79	5	307	4	208	4	2.8	2.7 *	.07	2.7 ***	.11	2.8	-.03
		2	Sometimes	646	38	651	41	3,101	43	2,082	38							
		3	Often	563	33	516	32	2,518	34	1,964	35							
		4	Very often	409	24	351	21	1,403	18	1,316	23							
		Total		1,707	100	1,597	100	7,329	100	5,570	100							
b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	230	15	176	13	692	10	566	11	2.5	2.5 **	-.09	2.5 **	-.08	2.5 **	-.08
		2	Sometimes	709	42	601	40	3,012	42	2,337	43							
		3	Often	468	27	477	28	2,358	32	1,658	29							
		4	Very often	290	17	347	20	1,237	16	988	18							
		Total		1,697	100	1,601	100	7,299	100	5,549	100							
c. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	154	9	156	12	526	7	438	8	2.5	2.5	.00	2.5	-.01	2.6	-.05
		2	Sometimes	729	43	588	39	3,226	44	2,331	42							
		3	Often	523	31	560	33	2,473	34	1,857	33							
		4	Very often	283	16	284	16	1,067	14	919	17							
		Total		1,689	100	1,588	100	7,292	100	5,545	100							
d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	1	Never	366	22	287	20	1,351	20	928	17	2.3	2.4	-.06	2.3	-.01	2.4 ***	-.12
		2	Sometimes	639	38	556	37	2,892	40	2,100	38							
		3	Often	423	24	443	27	2,032	27	1,604	29							
		4	Very often	252	15	292	16	978	13	879	16							
		Total		1,680	100	1,578	100	7,253	100	5,511	100							
e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	199	12	175	12	555	8	484	9	2.5	2.5	.00	2.6 ***	-.10	2.6 ***	-.10
		2	Sometimes	652	40	574	40	2,792	39	2,040	37							
		3	Often	528	31	502	31	2,704	37	2,009	37							
		4	Very often	290	17	315	17	1,192	16	968	17							
		Total		1,669	100	1,566	100	7,243	100	5,501	100							
f. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	610	37	371	26	1,489	20	1,330	23	1.9	2.1 ***	-.15	2.3 ***	-.36	2.2 ***	-.31
		2	Sometimes	674	40	755	48	3,167	45	2,353	44							
		3	Often	256	15	306	18	1,807	25	1,179	22							
		4	Very often	127	8	131	8	761	10	628	11							
		Total		1,667	100	1,563	100	7,224	100	5,490	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
			KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																	
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIIntegrate	1 Never	179	11	157	11	630	9	496	9	2.6	2.6	-.01	2.6	-.03	2.6 *	-.07
		2 Sometimes	640	39	586	38	2,773	38	1,979	37							
		3 Often	556	34	545	35	2,683	38	2,050	38							
		4 Very often	270	16	241	16	1,052	15	882	16							
		Total	1,645	100	1,529	100	7,138	100	5,407	100							
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1 Never	181	12	172	11	640	10	426	8	2.6	2.6	.00	2.6	-.02	2.7 ***	-.12
		2 Sometimes	598	37	582	37	2,685	38	1,898	35							
		3 Often	554	33	521	36	2,544	35	1,986	37							
		4 Very often	305	18	236	16	1,221	17	1,042	19							
		Total	1,638	100	1,511	100	7,090	100	5,352	100							
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1 Never	163	11	162	10	597	10	397	8	2.7	2.6	.03	2.6	.02	2.7 **	-.09
		2 Sometimes	539	34	558	36	2,413	35	1,723	32							
		3 Often	556	34	480	33	2,636	36	1,955	37							
		4 Very often	368	22	287	20	1,392	19	1,234	23							
		Total	1,626	100	1,487	100	7,038	100	5,309	100							
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	Rlownview	1 Never	70	5	74	5	297	5	205	4	2.8	2.8	.00	2.8 *	.06	2.9	-.05
		2 Sometimes	489	30	435	30	2,151	30	1,501	28							
		3 Often	691	43	633	44	3,225	47	2,366	45							
		4 Very often	367	22	325	22	1,300	18	1,174	23							
		Total	1,617	100	1,467	100	6,973	100	5,246	100							
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	Rlperspect	1 Never	50	3	45	3	167	3	118	2	3.0	2.9	.03	2.9	.02	3.0	-.04
		2 Sometimes	400	26	372	25	1,708	25	1,272	24							
		3 Often	688	43	645	46	3,270	47	2,362	45							
		4 Very often	456	28	377	26	1,733	25	1,416	28							
		Total	1,594	100	1,439	100	6,878	100	5,168	100							
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	Rlnewview	1 Never	42	3	44	3	190	3	146	3	2.9	2.9	.03	2.8 **	.08	2.9	.00
		2 Sometimes	443	29	397	29	2,042	31	1,484	29							
		3 Often	689	44	611	44	3,126	46	2,260	44							
		4 Very often	396	24	354	23	1,442	21	1,211	24							
		Total	1,570	100	1,406	100	6,800	100	5,101	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

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Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	Rlconnect	1	Never	25	2	24	2	109	2	86	3.1	3.0 *	.07	3.0 **	.08	3.0	.03	
		2	Sometimes	309	21	293	24	1,484	22	1,089								21
		3	Often	740	47	633	46	3,310	49	2,416								48
		4	Very often	484	31	424	28	1,828	27	1,456								29
		Total		1,558	100	1,374	100	6,731	100	5,047								100
3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																		
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	362	24	352	26	1,693	25	861	2.2	2.2 *	.07	2.2 *	.06	2.4 ***	-.16	
		2	Sometimes	658	42	576	42	2,808	42	2,094								41
		3	Often	324	20	267	19	1,465	22	1,306								26
		4	Very often	217	14	182	12	765	11	782								15
		Total		1,561	100	1,377	100	6,731	100	5,043								100
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	795	51	676	52	3,383	52	2,109	1.8	1.7 *	.08	1.7 *	.07	1.9 ***	-.14	
		2	Sometimes	410	27	399	28	1,952	29	1,535								31
		3	Often	217	14	186	13	926	13	884								17
		4	Very often	133	9	104	6	433	6	482								10
		Total		1,555	100	1,365	100	6,694	100	5,010								100
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	592	38	506	39	2,671	42	1,585	2.0	1.9 **	.09	1.9 ***	.12	2.1 ***	-.10	
		2	Sometimes	515	34	520	37	2,345	35	1,814								37
		3	Often	290	19	212	16	1,127	16	1,067								21
		4	Very often	148	9	115	7	495	7	513								10
		Total		1,545	100	1,353	100	6,638	100	4,979								100
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	408	27	471	35	2,019	30	1,017	2.2	2.0 ***	.20	2.0 ***	.12	2.3 ***	-.13	
		2	Sometimes	660	43	523	39	2,816	43	2,182								44
		3	Often	304	20	244	18	1,302	20	1,214								24
		4	Very often	174	11	111	7	505	7	572								12
		Total		1,546	100	1,349	100	6,642	100	4,985								100
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																		
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	38	3	55	4	241	4	162	3.0	3.0	.04	2.9 ***	.13	2.9 **	.08	
		2	Some	335	22	319	23	1,731	27	1,241								25
		3	Quite a bit	721	47	603	46	2,912	44	2,238								45
		4	Very much	443	28	359	27	1,709	25	1,289								26
		Total		1,537	100	1,336	100	6,593	100	4,930								100

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	60	4	59	5	282	5	200	2.9	2.9	.02	2.8 ***	.13	2.9	.05	
		2	Some	368	24	290	24	1,910	30	1,315								27
		3	Quite a bit	707	46	599	46	2,917	44	2,235								46
		4	Very much	399	26	379	26	1,450	21	1,160								24
		Total		1,534	100	1,327	100	6,559	100	4,910								100
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	58	4	58	5	266	4	180	2.9	2.9	.01	2.9 *	.07	2.9	.04	
		2	Some	393	27	302	25	1,787	28	1,334								28
		3	Quite a bit	652	43	573	44	2,901	44	2,149								44
		4	Very much	410	26	369	26	1,546	23	1,196								24
		Total		1,513	100	1,302	100	6,500	100	4,859								100
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	46	3	83	6	193	3	141	2.9	2.9 *	.08	2.9 *	.06	2.9	.01	
		2	Some	385	26	328	24	1,702	27	1,223								25
		3	Quite a bit	646	43	547	45	2,969	46	2,231								46
		4	Very much	429	28	332	25	1,612	24	1,237								25
		Total		1,506	100	1,290	100	6,476	100	4,832								100
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	52	3	65	5	209	4	149	3.0	2.9 *	.07	2.9 **	.08	2.9	.05	
		2	Some	351	24	298	24	1,733	27	1,278								27
		3	Quite a bit	694	46	573	45	2,956	45	2,192								45
		4	Very much	405	27	347	26	1,572	24	1,208								25
		Total		1,502	100	1,283	100	6,470	100	4,827								100
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																		
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	44	3	18	2	165	3	158	3.1	3.1	.01	3.0 ***	.10	3.0 ***	.13	
		2	Some	301	21	266	22	1,510	23	1,119								23
		3	Quite a bit	622	42	567	44	2,913	45	2,180								46
		4	Very much	528	35	424	32	1,845	29	1,341								28
		Total		1,495	100	1,275	100	6,433	100	4,798								100
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	1	Very little	108	7	56	6	358	6	298	2.9	2.9	.03	2.9	.04	2.9 **	.08	
		2	Some	322	21	282	24	1,586	24	1,220								26
		3	Quite a bit	607	41	565	43	2,754	43	2,013								42
		4	Very much	453	30	363	27	1,716	27	1,248								26
		Total		1,490	100	1,266	100	6,414	100	4,779								100

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

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Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

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Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	63	4	33	3	261	4	202	4	3.0	3.0	-.03	3.0	.04	2.9 **	.08
		2	Some	347	24	287	24	1,597	25	1,269	27							
		3	Quite a bit	612	41	539	43	2,700	42	1,966	41							
		4	Very much	466	31	406	31	1,852	29	1,336	28							
		Total		1,488	100	1,265	100	6,410	100	4,773	100							
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	87	6	111	9	479	8	355	8	2.9	2.8 ***	.16	2.8 ***	.13	2.8 ***	.14
		2	Some	386	26	373	29	1,881	29	1,362	29							
		3	Quite a bit	551	37	448	36	2,392	38	1,823	38							
		4	Very much	462	31	326	25	1,648	26	1,214	25							
		Total		1,486	100	1,258	100	6,400	100	4,754	100							
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	140	9	105	9	608	10	418	9	2.8	2.7 *	.07	2.7 ***	.12	2.7 **	.08
		2	Some	433	29	390	32	2,135	34	1,572	34							
		3	Quite a bit	528	36	471	37	2,289	36	1,714	36							
		4	Very much	376	25	282	22	1,330	21	1,032	21							
		Total		1,477	100	1,248	100	6,362	100	4,736	100							
f. Explained in advance the criteria for successfully completing your assignments	eterriteria	1	Very little	67	5	40	4	247	4	187	4	3.0	3.0	.02	2.9 **	.09	2.9 **	.09
		2	Some	326	22	279	23	1,633	26	1,237	26							
		3	Quite a bit	589	40	550	44	2,703	43	1,986	42							
		4	Very much	492	33	373	30	1,749	27	1,296	27							
		Total		1,474	100	1,242	100	6,332	100	4,706	100							
g. Reviewed and summarized key ideas or concepts	etreview	1	Very little	46	3	38	3	194	3	147	3	3.0	3.0	.02	2.9	.04	2.9	.04
		2	Some	339	24	304	25	1,576	25	1,194	25							
		3	Quite a bit	667	46	553	45	2,889	46	2,123	45							
		4	Very much	417	27	338	27	1,665	26	1,247	26							
		Total		1,469	100	1,233	100	6,324	100	4,711	100							
h. Taught in a way that aligns with how you prefer to learn	etprefer	1	Very little	131	9	101	8	521	9	407	9	2.7	2.6 **	.10	2.6 **	.09	2.6 *	.06
		2	Some	500	34	489	41	2,438	39	1,750	38							
		3	Quite a bit	536	37	436	35	2,275	36	1,687	35							
		4	Very much	299	20	207	16	1,075	16	847	18							
		Total		1,466	100	1,233	100	6,309	100	4,691	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
i. Enabled you to demonstrate your learning through quizzes, assignments, and other activities	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	37	3	32	4	168	3	145	3.1	3.1	.06	3.0 ***	.10	3.0 ***	.11	
		2	Some	269	19	231	18	1,310	21	1,039								22
		3	Quite a bit	603	41	552	45	2,797	45	1,971								42
		4	Very much	562	37	411	33	2,024	32	1,542								33
		Total		1,471	100	1,226	100	6,299	100	4,697								100
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																		
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	107	7	74	7	523	9	353	2.8	2.7 ***	.11	2.6 ***	.17	2.7 **	.08	
		2	Sometimes	465	32	438	37	2,379	38	1,666								36
		3	Often	564	39	461	38	2,318	38	1,766								38
		4	Very often	314	22	221	17	993	16	860								19
		Total		1,450	100	1,194	100	6,213	100	4,645								100
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	229	16	184	16	975	16	628	2.5	2.4	.05	2.4	.05	2.5	-.06	
		2	Sometimes	538	38	462	40	2,443	40	1,712								37
		3	Often	449	31	368	31	1,958	31	1,558								34
		4	Very often	226	15	170	14	820	13	732								16
		Total		1,442	100	1,184	100	6,196	100	4,630								100
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	234	16	189	17	948	16	623	2.5	2.4 **	.10	2.4 **	.09	2.5	-.01	
		2	Sometimes	523	36	473	39	2,553	41	1,817								40
		3	Often	463	33	365	32	1,932	31	1,507								32
		4	Very often	216	15	148	11	734	12	652								14
		Total		1,436	100	1,175	100	6,167	100	4,599								100
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)																		
a. Up to 5 pages <i>(Recorded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)</i>	wrshortnum	0	None	146	10	135	11	498	8	411	5.1	5.3	-.05	5.9 ***	-.16	6.2 ***	-.21	
		1.5	1-2	365	25	266	25	1,374	22	986								21
		4	3-5	522	36	368	32	2,137	35	1,469								32
		8	6-10	235	16	232	18	1,186	19	912								20
		13	11-15	118	8	87	7	553	9	465								10
		18	16-20	20	1	32	3	195	3	163								4
		23	More than 20	36	3	53	3	226	4	194								4
Total		1,442	100	1,173	100	6,169	100	4,600	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	721	49	584	52	2,791	44	2,089	45	1.9	1.9	-.02	2.3 ***	-.12	2.3 ***	-.10	
	(Recorded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	434	30	330	27	1,760	29	1,307	29								
		4	3-5	173	12	129	10	916	15	681	15								
		8	6-10	61	5	79	7	412	7	288	6								
		13	11-15	29	2	28	2	179	3	148	3								
		18	16-20	8	1	8	1	28	0	28	1								
	23	More than 20	11	1	10	1	53	1	42	1									
	Total			1,437	100	1,168	100	6,139	100	4,583	100								
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	1,178	81	920	80	4,826	77	3,552	78	1.0	.9	.03	1.2 **	-.07	1.3 **	-.09	
	(Recorded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	128	9	146	11	587	10	433	9								
		4	3-5	51	4	42	3	297	5	256	5								
		8	6-10	29	2	28	3	185	3	143	3								
		13	11-15	37	3	19	2	172	3	146	3								
		18	16-20	1	0	3	0	24	0	20	1								
	23	More than 20	9	1	10	1	51	1	41	1									
	Total			1,433	100	1,168	100	6,142	100	4,591	100								
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages											45.2	45.0	.00	54.7 ***	-.11	55.6 ***	-.12	
	(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)																		
8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?																			
a. People of races or ethnicities other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	60	5	53	5	284	6	275	7	3.2	3.1	.02	3.0 ***	.18	2.9 ***	.27	
		2	Sometimes	277	20	225	21	1,403	24	1,238	29								
		3	Often	437	31	326	28	2,104	33	1,462	31								
		4	Very often	659	45	559	46	2,364	37	1,600	34								
		Total			1,433	100	1,163	100	6,155	100	4,575								100
b. People from economic backgrounds other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	61	4	55	5	298	6	218	5	3.1	3.1	-.01	2.9 ***	.14	3.0 **	.10	
		2	Sometimes	325	23	239	22	1,552	26	1,133	25								
		3	Often	480	34	391	34	2,268	37	1,682	37								
		4	Very often	563	38	478	39	2,015	31	1,535	33								
		Total			1,429	100	1,163	100	6,133	100	4,568								100

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	107	8	70	7	464	8	313	7	3.0	3.0 *	-07	2.8 ***	.14	2.9 *	.08
		2	Sometimes	358	25	271	24	1,723	29	1,261	29							
		3	Often	442	31	327	29	2,104	34	1,525	32							
		4	Very often	525	36	493	40	1,844	29	1,460	32							
		Total		1,432	100	1,161	100	6,135	100	4,559	100							
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	128	9	106	10	583	10	376	9	2.8	2.8 *	.08	2.7 ***	.16	2.8	.01
		2	Sometimes	425	30	361	33	2,043	34	1,301	29							
		3	Often	418	30	336	29	1,954	31	1,507	32							
		4	Very often	456	32	359	29	1,552	24	1,385	30							
		Total		1,427	100	1,162	100	6,132	100	4,569	100							
e. People with sexual orientations other than your own	ddsexorient	1	Never	115	9	103	9	472	9	300	7	3.0	2.9	.05	2.8 ***	.13	2.9	.04
		2	Sometimes	346	25	291	26	1,724	29	1,207	28							
		3	Often	422	28	348	31	2,065	33	1,524	33							
		4	Very often	544	38	419	34	1,856	29	1,532	33							
		Total		1,427	100	1,161	100	6,117	100	4,563	100							
f. People from countries other than your own	ddcountry	1	Never	135	9	83	6	681	12	462	11	2.8	2.9 ***	-016	2.6 ***	.17	2.6 ***	.13
		2	Sometimes	490	35	340	31	2,331	39	1,742	40							
		3	Often	386	27	328	29	1,714	27	1,265	27							
		4	Very often	419	29	409	34	1,402	22	1,093	23							
		Total		1,430	100	1,160	100	6,128	100	4,562	100							
9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																		
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	42	3	32	3	128	2	103	2	2.9	3.0	-04	2.9	.04	3.0	-03
		2	Sometimes	356	26	270	24	1,586	27	1,093	25							
		3	Often	641	44	529	46	2,900	47	2,129	46							
		4	Very often	381	27	316	27	1,483	23	1,209	26							
		Total		1,420	100	1,147	100	6,097	100	4,534	100							
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	63	5	51	5	271	5	185	4	2.9	2.9	.06	2.8 ***	.14	2.9	.05
		2	Sometimes	393	29	313	30	1,880	33	1,293	29							
		3	Often	476	33	409	36	2,325	37	1,747	38							
		4	Very often	486	33	377	29	1,604	25	1,301	28							
		Total		1,418	100	1,150	100	6,080	100	4,526	100							

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSummary	1	Never	60	4	66	6	314	6	196	4	2.9	2.8	.06	2.8 ***	.13	2.9	.02
		2	Sometimes	423	31	323	29	1,967	34	1,294	29							
		3	Often	531	37	447	41	2,421	38	1,885	41							
		4	Very often	405	27	312	24	1,379	22	1,142	25							
		Total		1,419	100	1,148	100	6,081	100	4,517	100							
10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?																		
challenge		1	Not at all	19	1	12	1	63	1	66	1	5.1	5.3 ***	-0.15	5.2	-0.04	5.2	-0.04
		2		23	2	12	1	68	1	44	1							
		3		96	7	40	4	429	6	373	8							
		4		214	16	130	13	955	16	708	16							
		5		524	37	397	36	2,172	37	1,532	35							
		6		284	19	291	24	1,310	21	942	21							
		7	Very much	261	18	256	20	1,044	17	836	19							
		Total		1,421	100	1,138	100	6,041	100	4,501	100							
11. Which of the following have you done while in college or do you plan to do before you graduate?^f																		
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>	Have not decided	231	16	172	17	1,092	20	620	13	7%	8%	-0.02	6% *	.06	8%	-0.03	
		Do not plan to do	105	8	68	7	482	8	363	8								
		Plan to do	971	68	795	69	4,105	66	3,158	71								
		Done or in progress	105	7	104	8	347	6	346	8								
		Total	1,412	100	1,139	100	6,026	100	4,487	100								
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>	Have not decided	435	31	273	25	1,879	32	1,211	27	7%	10% ***	-0.13	7%	-0.01	10% ***	-0.11	
		Do not plan to do	420	30	280	30	1,828	32	1,119	24								
		Plan to do	460	32	432	35	1,909	30	1,725	39								
		Done or in progress	94	7	151	10	403	7	430	10								
		Total	1,409	100	1,136	100	6,019	100	4,485	100								
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>	Have not decided	491	35	325	31	2,150	36	1,318	29	9%	13% ***	-0.13	8% *	.06	13% ***	-0.12	
		Do not plan to do	380	28	388	32	1,511	26	1,100	25								
		Plan to do	400	28	251	24	1,863	30	1,510	34								
		Done or in progress	136	9	170	13	481	8	548	13								
		Total	1,407	100	1,134	100	6,005	100	4,476	100								

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
			KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	407	30	311	30	1,898	32	1,243	28	4%	4%	-.01	2% ***	.09	3%	.04
		Do not plan to do	511	37	342	33	1,894	33	1,366	31							
		Plan to do	432	30	418	34	2,075	33	1,719	38							
		Done or in progress	52	4	56	4	138	2	137	3							
		Total	1,402	100	1,127	100	6,005	100	4,465	100							
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	497	36	384	36	2,393	41	1,545	35	9%	6% **	.10	4% ***	.19	6% ***	.13
		Do not plan to do	378	27	227	22	1,595	26	1,087	24							
		Plan to do	399	28	420	35	1,766	29	1,583	35							
		Done or in progress	126	9	96	6	241	4	248	6							
		Total	1,400	100	1,127	100	5,995	100	4,463	100							
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, portfolio, recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	capstone (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	523	38	379	35	2,352	39	1,404	32	3%	4%	-.02	2% *	.07	3%	.02
		Do not plan to do	207	15	120	12	809	14	541	12							
		Plan to do	621	44	589	50	2,709	45	2,385	54							
		Done or in progress	47	3	41	4	138	2	137	3							
		Total	1,398	100	1,129	100	6,008	100	4,467	100							
12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?																	
servcourse		1 None	789	57	600	54	2,975	49	1,957	43	1.5	1.5	.00	1.6 ***	-.13	1.7 ***	-.24
		2 Some	473	33	430	39	2,341	40	1,929	45							
		3 Most	95	7	66	6	493	9	415	9							
		4 All	29	2	22	1	130	2	117	3							
		Total	1,386	100	1,118	100	5,939	100	4,418	100							
13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.																	
a. Students	Q1student	1 Poor	25	2	22	3	122	2	117	2	5.3	5.3	.02	5.3	.00	5.3	.00
		2	25	2	21	2	114	2	90	2							
		3	73	5	46	4	289	5	214	5							
		4	187	14	135	14	818	14	589	13							
		5	398	28	304	29	1,672	28	1,271	29							
		6	384	27	311	26	1,560	26	1,101	25							
		7 Excellent	291	21	259	20	1,326	22	1,011	23							
		— Not applicable	12	1	25	2	75	1	56	1							
Total	1,395	100	1,123	100	5,976	100	4,449	100									

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				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	31	2	45	4	189	3	197	4	5.4	5.1 ***	.13	5.2 **	.08	5.1 ***	.14	
		2		50	4	50	5	254	4	184	4								
		3		84	6	79	8	414	7	348	8								
		4		192	13	150	13	834	14	667	15								
		5		308	23	208	19	1,306	22	899	20								
		6		294	22	236	21	1,299	22	910	21								
		7	Excellent	412	29	318	27	1,471	25	1,183	26								
		—	Not applicable	20	2	33	3	197	3	54	1								
	Total	1,391	100	1,119	100	5,964	100	4,442	100										
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	26	2	16	2	131	2	121	3	5.4	5.2 *	.08	5.2 **	.10	5.1 ***	.19	
		2		27	2	28	3	190	3	131	3								
		3		71	5	58	5	356	6	340	8								
		4		201	15	155	15	874	14	707	16								
		5		337	25	308	28	1,631	27	1,217	27								
		6		392	28	297	25	1,532	26	1,049	24								
		7	Excellent	311	22	229	20	1,089	19	808	18								
		—	Not applicable	21	1	28	2	166	3	73	1								
	Total	1,386	100	1,119	100	5,969	100	4,446	100										
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	QIstaff	1	Poor	37	3	45	5	220	3	220	5	5.3	4.9 ***	.26	5.1 ***	.12	4.9 ***	.23	
		2		41	3	33	3	242	4	189	4								
		3		76	5	77	8	366	6	359	8								
		4		178	13	170	15	800	13	677	16								
		5		278	20	255	23	1,241	21	934	21								
		6		305	22	210	17	1,144	19	881	20								
		7	Excellent	299	22	189	15	1,113	19	828	18								
		—	Not applicable	175	13	140	13	841	15	347	7								
	Total	1,389	100	1,119	100	5,967	100	4,435	100										

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	QIadmin	1	Poor	34	2	46	5	232	4	256	5.2	4.9 ***	.22	5.0 ***	.12	4.7 ***	.29	
		2		45	3	40	4	252	4	225								△
		3		94	7	97	9	430	7	397								△
		4		195	14	157	14	858	14	721								△
		5		335	24	247	22	1,321	22	962								
		6		286	21	218	19	1,127	19	812								
		7	Excellent	310	22	214	17	1,049	18	767								
		—	Not applicable	92	7	101	9	700	12	309								
	Total	1,391	100	1,120	100	5,969	100	4,449	100									
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																		
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	27	2	22	2	121	2	89	3.0	3.1 ***	-.15	3.0	.00	3.0	.04	
		2	Some	324	24	190	20	1,334	23	1,121								▽
		3	Quite a bit	663	48	444	44	2,865	48	2,047								
		4	Very much	373	26	456	34	1,612	26	1,170								
			Total	1,387	100	1,112	100	5,932	100	4,427								100
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	66	5	54	6	257	5	212	2.9	2.9	-.01	2.9	.05	2.9 *	.08	
		2	Some	336	25	226	22	1,561	27	1,181								
		3	Quite a bit	569	42	489	44	2,554	43	1,919								
		4	Very much	410	29	341	28	1,552	26	1,104								△
			Total	1,381	100	1,110	100	5,924	100	4,416								100
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	77	6	64	7	452	8	298	3.1	3.0 ***	.15	2.9 ***	.20	3.0 ***	.17	
		2	Some	236	18	189	20	1,303	22	967								△
		3	Quite a bit	492	36	430	39	2,245	38	1,696								△
		4	Very much	576	41	425	33	1,916	32	1,454								△
			Total	1,381	100	1,108	100	5,916	100	4,415								100
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	134	10	101	9	585	11	449	2.8	2.8	-.06	2.7	.05	2.7	.05	
		2	Some	415	30	296	27	1,739	30	1,258								
		3	Quite a bit	477	35	398	37	2,189	36	1,673								
		4	Very much	355	25	313	27	1,401	23	1,029								
			Total	1,381	100	1,108	100	5,914	100	4,409								100

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	79	6	70	7	428	8	242	6	2.9	2.9	.04	2.8 ***	.13	2.9	.05
		2	Some	334	25	252	23	1,546	26	1,135	26							
		3	Quite a bit	515	38	454	42	2,446	41	1,821	40							
		4	Very much	450	31	330	28	1,494	25	1,213	28							
		Total		1,378	100	1,106	100	5,914	100	4,411	100							
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	101	7	81	9	434	8	316	8	2.9	2.8 **	.10	2.8 **	.09	2.8 **	.10
		2	Some	322	24	295	28	1,599	28	1,219	28							
		3	Quite a bit	541	39	418	37	2,329	38	1,744	39							
		4	Very much	418	29	311	26	1,552	26	1,137	25							
		Total		1,382	100	1,105	100	5,914	100	4,416	100							
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	326	24	269	27	1,251	22	971	23	2.3	2.2 ***	.12	2.3	-.02	2.3	.01
		2	Some	486	34	427	37	2,170	37	1,586	36							
		3	Quite a bit	381	29	265	25	1,665	27	1,229	27							
		4	Very much	188	13	139	11	811	14	615	13							
		Total		1,381	100	1,100	100	5,897	100	4,401	100							
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	110	8	86	8	637	12	279	7	2.9	2.8 **	.09	2.7 ***	.18	2.9	.01
		2	Some	333	25	291	28	1,675	28	1,204	28							
		3	Quite a bit	527	38	447	41	2,245	38	1,745	39							
		4	Very much	408	29	274	23	1,344	22	1,177	27							
		Total		1,378	100	1,098	100	5,901	100	4,405	100							
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	268	19	174	17	1,084	19	641	15	2.4	2.4	-.02	2.4	.04	2.5 *	-.08
		2	Some	499	36	409	38	2,219	37	1,600	37							
		3	Quite a bit	380	28	339	31	1,764	29	1,422	32							
		4	Very much	226	16	170	14	830	14	743	17							
		Total		1,373	100	1,092	100	5,897	100	4,406	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
			KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
15. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																	
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	sbmyself	1 Strongly disagree	22	2	23	3	92	2	80	2	3.2	3.2	.04	3.2	.00	3.2	.03
		2 Disagree	127	10	85	9	486	8	438	10							
		3 Agree	779	56	611	57	3,547	59	2,525	57							
		4 Strongly agree	452	32	378	31	1,784	31	1,366	31							
		Total	1,380	100	1,097	100	5,909	100	4,409	100							
b. I feel valued by this institution.	sbvalued	1 Strongly disagree	52	4	47	5	174	3	157	4	2.9	2.9 *	.07	2.9 *	-.06	2.9	.00
		2 Disagree	258	19	204	21	1,002	17	858	21							
		3 Agree	808	58	628	57	3,608	61	2,517	56							
		4 Strongly agree	256	18	215	17	1,115	19	867	19							
		Total	1,374	100	1,094	100	5,899	100	4,399	100							
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	sbcommunity	1 Strongly disagree	70	5	53	6	199	3	177	4	2.9	2.9	.00	2.9 **	-.08	3.0 ***	-.12
		2 Disagree	295	22	188	20	1,157	20	801	18							
		3 Agree	748	54	602	55	3,405	58	2,446	55							
		4 Strongly agree	266	19	249	19	1,149	19	985	22							
		Total	1,379	100	1,092	100	5,910	100	4,409	100							
16. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																	
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprephrs <i>(Recorded version of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)</i>	0 0 hrs	12	1	9	1	42	1	37	1	13.2	14.7 ***	-.18	13.9 **	-.09	13.7	-.06
		3 1-5 hrs	191	14	136	14	750	13	573	13							
		8 6-10 hrs	376	28	209	22	1,404	24	1,045	24							
		13 11-15 hrs	315	23	199	19	1,375	22	1,114	25							
		18 16-20 hrs	244	17	235	23	1,177	20	831	19							
		23 21-25 hrs	125	9	120	9	632	11	440	10							
		28 26-30 hrs	60	5	86	7	265	5	184	4							
		33 More than 30 hrs	53	4	96	7	244	4	171	4							
		Total	1,376	100	1,090	100	5,889	100	4,395	100							

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d Response options		Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	680	49	386	41	2,771	50	1,618	37	4.5	4.9 *	-0.07	4.2	.05	5.6 ***	-0.17	
	(Recorded version of tmocurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	331	23	312	27	1,555	25	1,243	28								▽
	8	6-10 hrs	162	12	180	15	647	11	622	15									
	13	11-15 hrs	95	7	105	9	471	7	460	10									
	18	16-20 hrs	56	4	58	4	206	4	209	5									
	23	21-25 hrs	29	2	21	2	145	2	132	3									
	28	26-30 hrs	10	1	10	1	30	0	41	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	15	1	15	1	52	1	56	1									
	Total			1,378	100	1,087	100	5,877	100	4,381	100								
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	1,136	83	911	85	4,998	85	3,566	82	2.5	1.7 ***	.15	2.1	.06	2.5	-0.01	
	(Recorded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	32	2	42	3	95	2	100	2								△
	8	6-10 hrs	40	3	54	4	194	3	184	4									
	13	11-15 hrs	66	5	41	4	271	5	241	5									
	18	16-20 hrs	59	4	23	2	185	3	153	4									
	23	21-25 hrs	27	2	8	1	95	1	93	2									
	28	26-30 hrs	6	0	4	0	13	0	21	0									
	33	More than 30 hrs	7	0	5	0	35	1	29	1									
	Total			1,373	100	1,088	100	5,886	100	4,387	100								
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	643	46	719	64	3,254	60	2,320	55	10.0	6.7 ***	.30	7.0 ***	.29	7.7 ***	.21	
	(Recorded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	62	4	47	4	308	5	245	6								△
	8	6-10 hrs	97	7	51	5	349	5	292	6									
	13	11-15 hrs	125	9	64	7	462	7	375	8									
	18	16-20 hrs	163	12	57	5	568	9	418	9									
	23	21-25 hrs	121	9	50	6	452	7	322	7									
	28	26-30 hrs	76	5	29	4	244	4	190	4									
	33	More than 30 hrs	94	8	67	6	243	4	227	5									
	Total			1,381	100	1,084	100	5,880	100	4,389	100								
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs											12.4	8.2 ***	.35	9.0 ***	.28	10.2 ***	.17	
	(Continuous variable created by NSSE)											▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲		

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	980	71	706	67	4,068	70	2,610	59	2.3	1.9 *	.09	2.2	.03	2.9 ***	-.11
	(Recorded version of tmservice created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	213	15	280	25	1,122	18	1,064	25							
	8	6-10 hrs	77	5	43	3	260	4	293	7								
	13	11-15 hrs	56	4	20	2	219	3	210	4								
	18	16-20 hrs	31	3	14	2	99	2	95	2								
	23	21-25 hrs	12	1	6	1	80	1	74	2								
	28	26-30 hrs	5	0	2	0	9	0	14	0								
	33	More than 30 hrs	5	0	10	1	35	1	33	1								
	Total			1,379	100	1,081	100	5,892	100	4,393	100							
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	30	2	31	3	136	3	89	2	12.9	11.7 ***	.14	12.3 *	.06	13.2	-.03
	(Recorded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	253	18	233	22	1,204	21	787	18							
	8	6-10 hrs	367	25	300	26	1,597	27	1,120	25								
	13	11-15 hrs	293	22	253	23	1,240	20	1,012	22								
	18	16-20 hrs	211	16	135	13	770	14	622	15								
	23	21-25 hrs	95	7	57	5	403	6	329	8								
	28	26-30 hrs	47	4	27	3	177	3	126	3								
	33	More than 30 hrs	81	6	49	5	356	7	308	8								
	Total			1,377	100	1,085	100	5,883	100	4,393	100							
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	1,008	72	851	77	3,922	67	3,133	73	3.0	2.1 ***	.14	3.3	-.04	2.9	.02
	(Recorded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	131	10	101	12	784	13	446	10							
	8	6-10 hrs	87	6	41	4	448	8	264	6								
	13	11-15 hrs	67	5	32	3	308	5	255	5								
	18	16-20 hrs	35	3	19	2	146	3	105	2								
	23	21-25 hrs	18	1	6	1	98	1	85	2								
	28	26-30 hrs	10	1	7	1	31	1	22	0								
	33	More than 30 hrs	22	2	27	1	124	2	74	2								
	Total			1,378	100	1,084	100	5,861	100	4,384	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d Response options		Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs <i>(Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)</i>	0	0 hrs	405	30	434	35	1,467	24	1,509	5.1	4.7 *	.07	5.3	-.03	5.1	.00	
		3	1-5 hrs	566	41	393	36	2,534	44	1,603								36
		8	6-10 hrs	204	15	147	17	996	17	573								12
		13	11-15 hrs	95	7	55	6	447	7	337								7
		18	16-20 hrs	54	4	26	3	192	3	156								4
		23	21-25 hrs	29	2	4	1	116	2	100								2
		28	26-30 hrs	10	1	10	2	41	1	41								1
		33	More than 30 hrs	19	1	15	1	90	2	78								2
	Total	1,382	100	1,084	100	5,883	100	4,397	100									
17. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?																		
	reading	1	Very little	291	22	213	19	791	14	681	2.4	2.5 **	-.09	2.6 ***	-.24	2.5 ***	-.15	
		2	Some	531	38	421	38	2,139	37	1,685								39
		3	About half	346	25	259	25	1,695	29	1,206								27
		4	Most	146	10	137	14	899	15	592								13
		5	Almost all	59	4	50	4	326	6	208								5
		Total		1,373	100	1,080	100	5,850	100	4,372								100
	tmreadinghrs		<i>(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprephrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)</i>								5.0	5.8 ***	-.14	6.0 ***	-.18	5.6 ***	-.11	
		1	0 hrs	12	1	9	1	42	1	37								1
	tmreadinghrscol <i>(Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs created by NSSE.)</i>	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	880	65	607	58	3,199	55	2,532	59							
		3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	294	22	289	26	1,607	27	1,157	26							
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	99	7	94	8	522	9	348	8							
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	44	3	39	3	247	4	161	4							
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	20	1	19	2	146	3	78	2							
		7	More than 25 hrs	15	1	17	1	64	1	39	1							
			Total		1,364	100	1,074	100	5,827	100	4,352	100						

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
			KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
18. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																		
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1 Very little	88	7	115	10	308	6	218	5	2.9	2.8 **	.11	2.8	.02	2.9	-.03	
		2 Some	354	26	304	27	1,567	27	1,100	26								
		3 Quite a bit	596	43	429	42	2,640	45	1,975	45								
		4 Very much	342	25	231	21	1,348	22	1,085	24								
		Total	1,380	100	1,079	100	5,863	100	4,378	100								
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1 Very little	197	15	148	14	435	8	375	9	2.6	2.6	-.02	2.8 ***	-.17	2.7 ***	-.15	
		2 Some	398	29	331	30	1,726	30	1,319	31								
		3 Quite a bit	503	37	393	37	2,412	40	1,705	38								
		4 Very much	274	19	207	19	1,283	22	975	22								
		Total	1,372	100	1,079	100	5,856	100	4,374	100								
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1 Very little	48	4	27	3	169	3	117	3	3.0	3.1 ***	-.15	3.0	-.04	3.1 *	-.07	
		2 Some	299	22	193	17	1,165	20	855	20								
		3 Quite a bit	584	43	452	44	2,678	46	1,955	44								
		4 Very much	440	31	411	36	1,838	31	1,443	33								
		Total	1,371	100	1,083	100	5,850	100	4,370	100								
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1 Very little	97	7	84	9	519	9	375	9	2.8	2.8	.04	2.7 ***	.14	2.8 **	.09	
		2 Some	365	27	269	27	1,787	31	1,287	30								
		3 Quite a bit	556	40	415	39	2,267	38	1,657	37								
		4 Very much	356	26	310	26	1,279	22	1,051	24								
		Total	1,374	100	1,078	100	5,852	100	4,370	100								
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1 Very little	206	15	135	16	913	16	511	12	2.5	2.6	-.04	2.5 *	.06	2.6 **	-.10	
		2 Some	468	33	333	32	2,011	35	1,405	33								
		3 Quite a bit	444	33	347	31	1,964	33	1,546	35								
		4 Very much	254	19	266	22	966	16	906	20								
		Total	1,372	100	1,081	100	5,854	100	4,368	100								
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1 Very little	129	10	88	9	357	7	279	7	2.8	2.7	.02	2.8 **	-.08	2.8 **	-.09	
		2 Some	385	28	298	30	1,580	28	1,149	27								
		3 Quite a bit	527	38	423	39	2,482	41	1,837	41								
		4 Very much	333	24	272	22	1,438	24	1,104	25								
		Total	1,374	100	1,081	100	5,857	100	4,369	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	190	15	151	14	560	10	418	10	2.6	2.6	.02	2.7 *	-.07	2.7 ***	-.13	
		2	Some	400	30	342	30	1,780	31	1,205	28								
		3	Quite a bit	489	34	372	37	2,311	38	1,729	39								
		4	Very much	296	21	216	19	1,205	20	1,017	23								
		Total		1,375	100	1,081	100	5,856	100	4,369	100								
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	129	10	79	7	387	7	296	7	2.8	2.8	-.03	2.9 *	-.08	2.9 *	-.07	
		2	Some	350	27	303	30	1,446	25	1,109	26								
		3	Quite a bit	510	36	406	37	2,379	40	1,736	39								
		4	Very much	383	27	294	26	1,647	27	1,240	28								
		Total		1,372	100	1,082	100	5,859	100	4,381	100								
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobolve	1	Very little	182	14	104	11	628	11	418	10	2.7	2.7	-.07	2.6	.03	2.7 *	-.08	
		2	Some	398	29	291	28	1,933	33	1,295	30								
		3	Quite a bit	486	35	426	40	2,156	37	1,663	37								
		4	Very much	308	22	261	21	1,140	19	1,001	23								
		Total		1,374	100	1,082	100	5,857	100	4,377	100								
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	169	13	136	12	675	12	449	11	2.6	2.6	-.01	2.6	.00	2.7 *	-.08	
		2	Some	438	33	348	31	1,878	32	1,316	31								
		3	Quite a bit	475	34	384	38	2,124	36	1,627	36								
		4	Very much	299	21	219	19	1,180	19	985	22								
		Total		1,381	100	1,087	100	5,857	100	4,377	100								
19. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?																			
	evalexp	1	Poor	26	2	21	3	114	2	117	3	3.0	3.0 **	.10	3.0	.03	3.0 *	.07	
		2	Fair	247	18	193	22	1,096	19	842	20								
		3	Good	730	52	548	50	3,209	55	2,339	52								
		4	Excellent	384	27	333	25	1,455	25	1,101	25								
		Total		1,387	100	1,095	100	5,874	100	4,399	100								
20. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?																			
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	42	3	52	5	213	4	210	5	3.1	3.1	.06	3.1	.00	3.1 *	.06	
		2	Probably no	212	16	141	16	852	14	723	17								
		3	Probably yes	670	49	495	46	2,941	50	2,019	45								
		4	Definitely yes	465	33	416	33	1,894	33	1,466	33								
		Total		1,389	100	1,104	100	5,900	100	4,418	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
			KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
21. Do you intend to return to this institution next year?^f																	
	returnexp	No	86	7	52	6	245	4	276	6	85%	84%	.00	88% **	-0.09	84%	.01
(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Yes.")	Yes	1,189	85	966	84	5,219	88	3,762	84								
	Not sure	115	9	83	10	443	8	402	10								
	Total	1,390	100	1,101	100	5,907	100	4,440	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	41	3	90	4	373	4	202	3	3.1	3.0	.05	2.9 ***	.13	3.1	-.02	
		2	Sometimes	395	27	682	28	3,259	32	1,580	26								
		3	Often	490	33	717	32	3,414	32	1,963	33								
		4	Very often	582	38	835	36	3,522	33	2,314	39								
		Total		1,508	100	2,324	100	10,568	100	6,059	100								
b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	196	14	330	15	1,314	13	826	14	2.5	2.5	-.05	2.5	-.02	2.5	-.04	
		2	Sometimes	621	42	862	39	4,396	42	2,420	40								
		3	Often	401	26	621	26	2,819	26	1,580	26								
		4	Very often	288	18	509	21	2,000	19	1,217	20								
		Total		1,506	100	2,322	100	10,529	100	6,043	100								
c. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	104	7	210	9	842	8	508	8	2.7	2.7	.00	2.7 **	.08	2.7	.02	
		2	Sometimes	532	37	774	34	4,213	40	2,211	36								
		3	Often	518	34	769	34	3,313	31	1,926	32								
		4	Very often	358	23	551	24	2,146	21	1,393	23								
		Total		1,512	100	2,304	100	10,514	100	6,038	100								
d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	1	Never	324	22	463	21	2,025	20	1,119	19	2.4	2.4 *	-.07	2.4	-.03	2.5 ***	-.12	
		2	Sometimes	571	38	821	36	3,906	37	2,112	35								
		3	Often	332	22	534	23	2,705	25	1,518	25								
		4	Very often	280	18	481	20	1,822	17	1,257	21								
		Total		1,507	100	2,299	100	10,458	100	6,006	100								
e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	96	7	191	8	723	7	489	8	2.9	2.9	.02	2.9 *	.06	2.9 *	.07	
		2	Sometimes	382	25	562	26	2,979	29	1,748	29								
		3	Often	542	37	723	32	3,690	35	1,997	34								
		4	Very often	482	31	804	33	3,052	29	1,756	30								
		Total		1,502	100	2,280	100	10,444	100	5,990	100								
f. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	190	13	325	14	1,353	13	816	12	2.6	2.6	.03	2.6	.00	2.6	-.02	
		2	Sometimes	525	35	806	35	3,694	36	2,081	35								
		3	Often	437	29	659	30	3,099	30	1,736	30								
		4	Very often	345	22	491	21	2,282	21	1,354	22								
		Total		1,497	100	2,281	100	10,428	100	5,987	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIIntegrate	1	Never	49	4	108	5	523	5	343	5	3.0	2.9 ***	.10	2.9 ***	.12	2.9 ***	.11	
			2	Sometimes	328	23	624	28	2,813	28	1,599								27
			3	Often	603	41	843	37	3,994	38	2,229								38
			4	Very often	511	33	675	31	3,016	29	1,775								30
			Total	1,491	100	2,250	100	10,346	100	5,946	100								
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1	Never	108	8	209	9	835	9	481	8	2.8	2.7 **	.09	2.8	.03	2.8	-.01	
			2	Sometimes	419	29	788	34	3,054	30	1,720								29
			3	Often	511	34	684	31	3,586	34	2,055								36
			4	Very often	446	28	555	26	2,820	27	1,653								28
			Total	1,484	100	2,236	100	10,295	100	5,909	100								
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1	Never	213	16	365	16	1,293	13	786	13	2.7	2.6 *	.07	2.7	-.01	2.7	-.04	
			2	Sometimes	417	29	757	33	3,173	31	1,785								30
			3	Often	397	27	612	28	3,136	30	1,787								31
			4	Very often	447	28	483	24	2,655	25	1,522								26
			Total	1,474	100	2,217	100	10,257	100	5,880	100								
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	Rlownview	1	Never	57	4	131	6	583	6	303	5	2.9	2.9	.04	2.9 **	.09	2.9	.01	
			2	Sometimes	380	27	584	26	2,759	27	1,545								26
			3	Often	608	41	908	41	4,304	42	2,439								43
			4	Very often	423	28	573	27	2,526	24	1,550								27
			Total	1,468	100	2,196	100	10,172	100	5,837	100								
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	RIperspect	1	Never	46	4	92	4	344	3	217	4	3.0	3.0	.01	3.0	.01	3.0	-.01	
			2	Sometimes	310	23	493	23	2,254	23	1,277								22
			3	Often	613	42	922	42	4,341	43	2,446								43
			4	Very often	484	32	664	32	3,122	31	1,818								32
			Total	1,453	100	2,171	100	10,061	100	5,758	100								
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	Rlnewview	1	Never	35	3	53	3	282	3	159	3	3.0	3.0	-.01	3.0	.03	3.0	.00	
			2	Sometimes	347	25	512	24	2,473	25	1,427								24
			3	Often	597	42	899	42	4,276	43	2,393								42
			4	Very often	466	31	674	31	2,924	29	1,726								31
			Total	1,445	100	2,138	100	9,955	100	5,705	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	Rlconnect	1	Never	20	1	30	1	156	1	112	3.2	3.2	.04	3.2 **	.09	3.2 *	.06	
		2	Sometimes	190	14	327	16	1,675	17	936								16
		3	Often	610	43	908	43	4,333	43	2,437								44
		4	Very often	623	41	850	40	3,734	38	2,177								39
		Total		1,443	100	2,115	100	9,898	100	5,662								100
3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																		
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	219	16	489	23	2,130	23	1,004	2.5	2.3 ***	.22	2.3 ***	.18	2.5	.01	
		2	Sometimes	563	39	881	42	3,917	39	2,099								37
		3	Often	350	24	404	19	2,158	22	1,373								25
		4	Very often	310	21	342	16	1,673	17	1,183								21
		Total		1,442	100	2,116	100	9,878	100	5,659								100
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	644	45	921	45	4,481	46	2,186	2.0	1.9	.02	1.9 *	.07	2.1 ***	-.10	
		2	Sometimes	388	27	608	28	2,809	29	1,664								30
		3	Often	213	15	317	15	1,461	14	980								17
		4	Very often	193	13	256	12	1,110	11	812								14
		Total		1,438	100	2,102	100	9,861	100	5,642								100
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	393	27	648	32	3,282	35	1,573	2.2	2.1 ***	.11	2.1 ***	.17	2.2	.01	
		2	Sometimes	534	37	810	38	3,608	37	2,088								37
		3	Often	296	21	381	18	1,762	18	1,140								21
		4	Very often	200	14	238	12	1,135	11	797								14
		Total		1,423	100	2,077	100	9,787	100	5,598								100
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	312	22	638	29	2,665	28	1,172	2.3	2.1 ***	.16	2.1 ***	.13	2.3 *	-.06	
		2	Sometimes	607	43	841	41	4,003	40	2,300								41
		3	Often	310	22	389	19	2,002	20	1,284								23
		4	Very often	199	14	219	11	1,119	11	845								15
		Total		1,428	100	2,087	100	9,789	100	5,601								100
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																		
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	105	7	129	6	698	7	346	2.8	2.8	.01	2.8	.03	2.9	-.02	
		2	Some	385	28	614	29	2,633	28	1,489								27
		3	Quite a bit	560	39	844	41	3,925	41	2,237								41
		4	Very much	373	26	484	24	2,480	24	1,499								26
		Total		1,423	100	2,071	100	9,736	100	5,571								100

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	32	3	69	4	345	4	197	3	3.1	3.1	-.04	3.0 ***	.10	3.1	.03	
		2	Some	285	20	309	16	2,050	21	1,086	19								
		3	Quite a bit	568	41	884	42	4,181	44	2,329	43								
		4	Very much	528	36	789	38	3,104	31	1,914	35								
		Total		1,413	100	2,051	100	9,680	100	5,526	100								
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	50	4	60	3	362	4	204	3	3.1	3.1	-.04	3.0	.05	3.1	.02	
		2	Some	278	20	409	20	2,088	22	1,161	21								
		3	Quite a bit	562	41	803	39	4,037	42	2,254	41								
		4	Very much	510	35	766	37	3,134	33	1,871	34								
		Total		1,400	100	2,038	100	9,621	100	5,490	100								
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	59	5	142	6	456	5	261	5	3.0	3.0	.04	3.0	.02	3.0	-.03	
		2	Some	314	23	496	24	2,103	22	1,165	21								
		3	Quite a bit	554	40	751	37	4,016	42	2,279	42								
		4	Very much	470	32	639	32	2,998	31	1,759	32								
		Total		1,397	100	2,028	100	9,573	100	5,464	100								
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	56	4	86	4	361	4	204	4	3.0	3.0	-.04	3.0	.02	3.0	-.03	
		2	Some	291	21	423	21	2,139	23	1,170	21								
		3	Quite a bit	594	43	820	41	4,141	44	2,317	43								
		4	Very much	456	31	674	34	2,903	30	1,758	32								
		Total		1,397	100	2,003	100	9,544	100	5,449	100								
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																			
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	30	2	46	3	241	2	168	3	3.2	3.2	-.02	3.1	.04	3.1	.04	
		2	Some	245	17	342	18	1,860	19	1,086	20								
		3	Quite a bit	575	42	815	40	3,939	41	2,126	39								
		4	Very much	541	38	796	40	3,473	37	2,056	38								
		Total		1,391	100	1,999	100	9,513	100	5,436	100								
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	1	Very little	67	5	73	4	428	5	249	5	3.0	3.1 ***	-.10	3.0	-.01	3.0	-.04	
		2	Some	300	21	393	20	2,135	22	1,261	23								
		3	Quite a bit	582	42	837	40	3,879	41	2,030	38								
		4	Very much	443	32	692	36	3,042	32	1,874	35								
		Total		1,392	100	1,995	100	9,484	100	5,414	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	41	3	76	4	377	4	232	4	3.1	3.1	-.02	3.0 **	.09	3.1	.05	
		2	Some	268	19	355	18	2,051	21	1,155	21								
		3	Quite a bit	536	39	769	38	3,759	40	2,009	38								
		4	Very much	547	38	784	40	3,279	34	2,017	37								
		Total		1,392	100	1,984	100	9,466	100	5,413	100								
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	100	8	194	9	851	9	431	8	2.9	2.8	.05	2.8 *	.07	2.9	-.03	
		2	Some	357	26	550	27	2,620	28	1,373	25								
		3	Quite a bit	490	36	654	33	3,191	33	1,856	35								
		4	Very much	441	30	583	30	2,780	29	1,749	32								
		Total		1,388	100	1,981	100	9,442	100	5,409	100								
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	89	7	139	7	823	9	449	8	2.9	2.9	-.01	2.8 **	.09	2.9	-.02	
		2	Some	391	29	580	29	2,789	29	1,422	26								
		3	Quite a bit	503	37	694	35	3,367	36	1,936	37								
		4	Very much	403	28	559	29	2,449	26	1,586	29								
		Total		1,386	100	1,972	100	9,428	100	5,393	100								
f. Explained in advance the criteria for successfully completing your assignments	eterriteria	1	Very little	47	4	59	3	397	4	237	4	3.1	3.1	-.02	3.0	.05	3.1	.00	
		2	Some	290	21	414	21	2,148	23	1,146	21								
		3	Quite a bit	556	41	778	39	3,761	39	2,074	39								
		4	Very much	490	35	707	36	3,076	34	1,910	36								
		Total		1,383	100	1,958	100	9,382	100	5,367	100								
g. Reviewed and summarized key ideas or concepts	etreview	1	Very little	52	4	68	4	302	3	185	3	3.1	3.1	-.01	3.0	.04	3.1	.00	
		2	Some	263	19	395	20	2,016	21	1,136	20								
		3	Quite a bit	574	42	790	40	4,006	42	2,171	41								
		4	Very much	490	35	699	36	3,059	33	1,867	35								
		Total		1,379	100	1,952	100	9,383	100	5,359	100								
h. Taught in a way that aligns with how you prefer to learn	etprefer	1	Very little	103	8	138	7	793	9	437	8	2.8	2.8	.00	2.7	.05	2.8	-.01	
		2	Some	411	30	627	32	2,997	31	1,635	30								
		3	Quite a bit	523	38	737	37	3,447	37	1,922	37								
		4	Very much	334	24	443	24	2,127	23	1,357	25								
		Total		1,371	100	1,945	100	9,364	100	5,351	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
i. Enabled you to demonstrate your learning through quizzes, assignments, and other activities	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	43	4	62	3	324	3	183	3	3.2	3.1	.03	3.1 *	.07	3.1	.02
		2	Some	218	16	353	19	1,783	19	1,000	18							
		3	Quite a bit	552	40	764	38	3,821	41	2,107	40							
		4	Very much	563	40	768	40	3,433	37	2,060	39							
		Total		1,376	100	1,947	100	9,361	100	5,350	100							
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																		
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	124	9	142	8	928	10	479	9	2.8	2.8	-.06	2.7 ***	.10	2.7	.03
		2	Sometimes	425	30	547	29	3,192	34	1,703	32							
		3	Often	495	37	703	36	3,223	35	1,876	36							
		4	Very often	321	24	519	27	1,908	21	1,238	23							
		Total		1,365	100	1,911	100	9,251	100	5,296	100							
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	208	15	312	16	1,444	16	752	14	2.6	2.5	.02	2.5 *	.06	2.6	-.03
		2	Sometimes	456	33	652	35	3,260	35	1,744	33							
		3	Often	423	31	535	28	2,810	31	1,670	32							
		4	Very often	277	20	402	21	1,697	18	1,101	21							
		Total		1,364	100	1,901	100	9,211	100	5,267	100							
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	192	14	259	14	1,316	15	737	14	2.5	2.6	-.02	2.5	.04	2.6	-.02
		2	Sometimes	487	36	669	36	3,361	36	1,808	34							
		3	Often	431	32	579	30	2,950	33	1,683	33							
		4	Very often	248	18	384	20	1,549	16	1,000	19							
		Total		1,358	100	1,891	100	9,176	100	5,228	100							
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)																		
a. Up to 5 pages <i>(Recorded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)</i>	wrshortnum	0	None	131	10	186	10	635	7	436	8	6.1	6.7 **	-.09	7.1 ***	-.16	6.8 ***	-.10
		1.5	1-2	333	25	433	22	1,649	19	1,036	20							
		4	3-5	394	29	504	27	2,868	31	1,605	31							
		8	6-10	233	17	381	21	1,885	21	1,027	20							
		13	11-15	130	10	188	10	966	10	563	10							
		18	16-20	54	4	74	4	472	5	245	5							
		23	More than 20	82	6	130	7	693	7	341	6							
Total		1,357	100	1,896	100	9,168	100	5,253	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	463	35	599	32	2,411	26	1,583	30	3.1	3.3	-.05	3.6 ***	-.12	3.4 *	-.07	
	(Recorded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	389	28	595	31	2,815	31	1,632	32								
		4	3-5	285	21	370	20	2,032	22	1,008	19								
		8	6-10	130	9	176	10	1,080	12	549	11								
		13	11-15	50	4	75	4	445	5	243	4								
		18	16-20	20	1	23	1	121	1	72	1								
		23	More than 20	20	1	44	2	207	2	127	2								
	Total			1,357	100	1,882	100	9,111	100	5,214	100								
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	713	53	1,066	57	4,509	49	2,764	53	1.9	2.1	-.04	2.3 **	-.09	2.1	-.04	
	(Recorded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	388	28	444	24	2,637	30	1,371	27								
		4	3-5	135	10	174	9	944	10	484	9								
		8	6-10	60	4	86	4	468	5	278	5								
		13	11-15	34	3	60	3	323	3	186	3								
		18	16-20	10	1	17	1	80	1	44	1								
		23	More than 20	17	1	39	2	181	2	108	2								
	Total			1,357	100	1,886	100	9,142	100	5,235	100								
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages											71.3	76.8	-.05	84.2 ***	-.12	78.3 *	-.07	
	(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)																		
8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?																			
a. People of races or ethnicities other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	52	4	87	5	486	7	330	7	3.3	3.2 **	.08	3.1 ***	.24	3.0 ***	.28	
		2	Sometimes	186	15	319	19	1,850	22	1,159	23								
		3	Often	399	30	522	27	2,893	31	1,649	32								
		4	Very often	714	51	964	49	3,907	41	2,087	39								
		Total			1,351	100	1,892	100	9,136	100	5,225								100
b. People from economic backgrounds other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	45	4	78	4	447	6	276	5	3.2	3.1 *	.07	3.0 ***	.19	3.0 ***	.17	
		2	Sometimes	253	20	406	23	2,107	24	1,200	23								
		3	Often	429	32	588	31	3,221	35	1,839	36								
		4	Very often	628	45	814	42	3,355	35	1,908	35								
		Total			1,355	100	1,886	100	9,130	100	5,223								100

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	81	7	115	7	720	9	365	7	3.1	3.0	.03	2.9 ***	.18	2.9 ***	.14
		2	Sometimes	290	22	429	24	2,292	26	1,343	26							
		3	Often	407	30	541	28	2,985	32	1,706	34							
		4	Very often	576	41	796	41	3,125	33	1,795	33							
		Total		1,354	100	1,881	100	9,122	100	5,209	100							
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	86	7	148	8	823	10	383	7	3.0	2.8 ***	.17	2.8 ***	.24	2.9 ***	.12
		2	Sometimes	346	26	602	33	2,850	32	1,482	28							
		3	Often	382	28	507	26	2,704	29	1,635	32							
		4	Very often	538	39	622	33	2,736	29	1,712	32							
		Total		1,352	100	1,879	100	9,113	100	5,212	100							
e. People with sexual orientations other than your own	ddsexorient	1	Never	86	7	155	9	773	9	437	8	3.0	2.9 *	.08	2.8 ***	.15	2.8 ***	.14
		2	Sometimes	338	27	512	28	2,536	29	1,455	29							
		3	Often	366	27	513	27	2,799	30	1,636	32							
		4	Very often	561	39	698	36	2,983	31	1,672	31							
		Total		1,351	100	1,878	100	9,091	100	5,200	100							
f. People from countries other than your own	ddcountry	1	Never	74	6	110	6	809	10	523	10	2.9	3.0 ***	-.13	2.7 ***	.18	2.7 ***	.20
		2	Sometimes	429	32	489	26	3,082	35	1,736	35							
		3	Often	400	30	528	28	2,638	28	1,490	28							
		4	Very often	451	33	753	40	2,581	27	1,465	26							
		Total		1,354	100	1,880	100	9,110	100	5,214	100							
9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																		
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	46	4	57	3	261	3	156	3	3.1	3.1	-.04	3.1	.00	3.1	-.02
		2	Sometimes	284	22	390	20	1,870	21	1,061	21							
		3	Often	516	39	774	41	3,970	44	2,196	43							
		4	Very often	498	35	645	35	2,969	32	1,762	33							
		Total		1,344	100	1,866	100	9,070	100	5,175	100							
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	75	6	98	5	523	6	264	5	2.9	2.9	.01	2.9	.05	3.0	-.03
		2	Sometimes	355	27	524	28	2,569	28	1,356	26							
		3	Often	454	34	634	35	3,160	35	1,785	34							
		4	Very often	461	33	613	32	2,813	30	1,781	34							
		Total		1,345	100	1,869	100	9,065	100	5,186	100							

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSummary	1	Never	79	6	97	5	481	5	224	4	2.9	2.9	-0.01	2.9	.04	3.0 *	-0.07
		2	Sometimes	344	26	484	26	2,492	28	1,272	25							
		3	Often	484	36	720	40	3,513	39	2,027	39							
		4	Very often	438	31	568	30	2,566	28	1,657	32							
		Total		1,345	100	1,869	100	9,052	100	5,180	100							
10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?																		
challenge		1	Not at all	18	1	21	1	129	1	105	2	5.4	5.6 ***	-0.13	5.4	.00	5.4	.00
		2		17	2	26	2	150	2	93	2							
		3		80	6	67	4	528	6	345	6							
		4		152	12	185	10	1,065	12	583	11							
		5		367	27	468	24	2,562	29	1,363	27							
		6		341	25	513	28	2,132	24	1,169	23							
		7	Very much	365	26	567	31	2,439	27	1,481	29							
		Total		1,340	100	1,847	100	9,005	100	5,139	100							
11. Which of the following have you done while in college or do you plan to do before you graduate?^f																		
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern		Have not decided	121	9	163	10	1,098	13	568	11	44%	51% ***	-0.14	38% ***	.12	44%	.02
			Do not plan to do	219	17	232	13	1,551	18	886	18							
			Plan to do	390	29	444	26	2,722	31	1,483	28							
			Done or in progress	612	44	1,007	51	3,635	38	2,202	44							
			Total	1,342	100	1,846	100	9,006	100	5,139	100							
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader		Have not decided	173	13	237	14	1,407	16	760	15	25%	33% ***	-0.17	22% *	.06	29% **	-0.09
			Do not plan to do	672	51	755	43	4,411	50	2,244	44							
			Plan to do	151	12	189	10	1,059	12	688	13							
			Done or in progress	347	25	661	33	2,112	22	1,446	29							
			Total	1,343	100	1,842	100	8,989	100	5,138	100							
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom		Have not decided	201	15	242	14	1,534	18	786	15	18%	22% **	-0.10	18%	-0.01	24% ***	-0.15
			Do not plan to do	727	55	983	52	4,411	49	2,367	46							
			Plan to do	150	12	193	11	1,328	15	781	15							
			Done or in progress	261	18	421	22	1,691	18	1,183	24							
			Total	1,339	100	1,839	100	8,964	100	5,117	100							

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	191	14	261	16	1,522	17	852	16	7%	13% *** ▽	-0.18	5% ** △	.09	7%	.01	
			Do not plan to do	925	69	1,140	61	5,920	66	3,226	64								
			Plan to do	122	9	178	11	1,043	12	671	13								
			Done or in progress	99	7	255	13	494	5	378	7								
			Total	1,337	100	1,834	100	8,979	100	5,127	100								
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	248	19	323	19	1,730	19	921	18	18%	26% *** ▽	-0.19	16% * △	.06	20%	-0.04	
			Do not plan to do	652	49	734	41	4,488	50	2,335	46								
			Plan to do	182	14	255	14	1,308	15	877	17								
			Done or in progress	252	18	525	26	1,445	16	987	20								
			Total	1,334	100	1,837	100	8,971	100	5,120	100								
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, portfolio, recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	capstone <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	114	9	190	11	1,334	14	627	11	43%	41%	.03	38% ** △	.09	43%	.01	
			Do not plan to do	227	17	314	18	2,306	25	1,125	20								
			Plan to do	418	32	550	29	2,044	23	1,328	27								
			Done or in progress	578	43	776	41	3,295	38	2,045	43								
			Total	1,337	100	1,830	100	8,979	100	5,125	100								
12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?																			
	servcourse	1	None	657	51	872	48	3,632	41	2,040	39	1.6	1.6	.00	1.8 *** ▽	-0.17	1.8 *** ▽	-0.22	
			2	Some	508	37	780	43	4,044	46	2,251								46
			3	Most	127	9	109	6	930	10	567								11
			4	All	39	3	48	3	278	3	213								4
			Total	1,331	100	1,809	100	8,884	100	5,071	100								
13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.																			
a. Students	Q1student	1	Poor	22	2	27	2	135	2	85	1	5.5	5.6	-0.06	5.5	.01	5.6	-0.02	
			2	18	1	29	2	176	2	94	2								
			3	50	4	71	4	370	5	224	4								
			4	142	11	166	9	983	11	569	11								
			5	326	25	418	23	2,175	24	1,240	24								
			6	389	29	497	26	2,351	26	1,238	25								
			7	Excellent	364	27	582	32	2,614	29	1,553								31
			—	Not applicable	20	2	34	2	149	1	110								2
Total	1,331	100	1,824	100	8,953	100	5,113	100											

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Academic advisors	Qladvisor	1	Poor	81	6	126	7	473	6	336	7	5.0	4.8 **	.09	5.0	-.02	5.0	.02	
		2		80	6	116	7	483	5	319	6								
		3		114	8	153	9	728	8	449	9								
		4		184	14	240	13	1,213	13	703	14								
		5		273	20	347	19	1,811	20	974	19								
		6		245	19	311	18	1,659	19	902	18								
		7	Excellent	332	25	485	24	2,301	26	1,326	26								
		—	Not applicable	21	2	39	3	257	3	91	2								
	Total			1,330	100	1,817	100	8,925	100	5,100	100								
c. Faculty	Qifaculty	1	Poor	19	1	35	2	208	3	133	2	5.5	5.5	-.02	5.3 ***	.10	5.4 *	.08	
		2		22	2	39	2	250	3	143	3								
		3		73	6	75	4	546	6	271	5								
		4		148	11	197	11	1,170	13	703	14								
		5		333	25	436	23	2,126	24	1,196	23								
		6		379	28	522	29	2,311	26	1,286	26								
		7	Excellent	341	26	485	27	2,171	25	1,275	25								
		—	Not applicable	12	1	33	2	153	2	94	1								
	Total			1,327	100	1,822	100	8,935	100	5,101	100								
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	Qlstaff	1	Poor	47	4	109	7	415	5	255	5	5.1	4.7 ***	.20	5.0	.05	5.0	.04	
		2		57	4	83	5	345	4	205	4								
		3		76	6	164	9	545	6	316	6								
		4		149	11	250	13	1,058	12	627	12								
		5		228	17	331	18	1,588	17	984	19								
		6		241	18	261	14	1,527	17	859	17								
		7	Excellent	239	18	307	17	1,602	18	969	19								
		—	Not applicable	292	22	312	18	1,854	21	884	17								
	Total			1,329	100	1,817	100	8,934	100	5,099	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	QIadmin	1	Poor	47	4	113	7	469	6	312	7	5.1	4.8 ***	.19	4.9 **	.09	4.8 ***	.15	
		2		52	4	112	6	424	5	250	5								
		3		87	7	149	8	644	7	399	8								
		4		180	14	288	15	1,290	14	788	15								
		5		314	23	363	19	1,740	19	1,035	20								
		6		279	21	322	18	1,617	19	873	17								
		7	Excellent	264	20	333	18	1,725	20	1,024	20								
		—	Not applicable	106	8	140	8	1,034	11	425	8								
	Total			1,329	100	1,820	100	8,943	100	5,106	100								
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																			
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	25	2	30	2	198	2	124	2	3.1	3.2 ***	-.20	3.1	.02	3.1	.01	
		2	Some	269	21	243	15	1,776	21	981	19								
		3	Quite a bit	590	45	678	40	3,989	44	2,341	47								
		4	Very much	445	33	862	43	2,942	33	1,639	32								
			Total			1,329	100	1,813	100	8,905	100								5,085
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	71	6	122	7	573	7	295	5	2.9	2.9 *	.07	2.8 **	.08	2.9	.05	
		2	Some	335	25	479	27	2,433	27	1,391	28								
		3	Quite a bit	545	41	731	40	3,650	41	2,092	42								
		4	Very much	376	28	482	26	2,241	25	1,307	25								
			Total			1,327	100	1,814	100	8,897	100								5,085
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	92	7	163	10	1,059	12	485	9	3.0	2.8 ***	.17	2.7 ***	.23	2.9 ***	.13	
		2	Some	279	21	481	27	2,313	26	1,227	25								
		3	Quite a bit	505	38	669	36	3,257	37	1,915	38								
		4	Very much	451	33	501	27	2,252	25	1,442	28								
			Total			1,327	100	1,814	100	8,881	100								5,069
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	155	12	209	11	1,109	14	584	12	2.7	2.7 *	-.08	2.7	-.01	2.7	-.03	
		2	Some	428	32	557	30	2,537	28	1,461	29								
		3	Quite a bit	433	33	580	32	3,035	34	1,797	36								
		4	Very much	309	23	465	27	2,197	24	1,224	23								
			Total			1,325	100	1,811	100	8,878	100								5,066

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b						
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU	USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	97	8	140	8	793	9	390	8	2.9	2.8 *	.07	2.8 **	.09	2.9	.00
		2	Some	354	27	540	30	2,477	28	1,289	25							
		3	Quite a bit	498	37	687	37	3,419	38	2,023	40							
		4	Very much	381	28	445	25	2,192	24	1,364	27							
		Total		1,330	100	1,812	100	8,881	100	5,066	100							
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	109	9	236	13	934	11	505	10	2.8	2.6 ***	.19	2.7 *	.07	2.8	.04
		2	Some	378	29	608	33	2,475	27	1,362	27							
		3	Quite a bit	474	36	582	33	3,237	37	1,908	38							
		4	Very much	368	27	382	21	2,228	25	1,285	25							
		Total		1,329	100	1,808	100	8,874	100	5,060	100							
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	437	33	665	36	2,739	31	1,486	30	2.1	2.1 **	.09	2.2	-.01	2.2 *	-.06
		2	Some	440	33	629	35	2,997	34	1,641	33							
		3	Quite a bit	276	21	307	17	1,977	22	1,194	23							
		4	Very much	174	13	206	12	1,156	13	737	14							
		Total		1,327	100	1,807	100	8,869	100	5,058	100							
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	181	14	218	13	1,504	18	673	14	2.7	2.6	.06	2.5 ***	.13	2.7	-.03
		2	Some	371	28	617	34	2,715	31	1,381	27							
		3	Quite a bit	477	36	607	32	2,896	33	1,827	36							
		4	Very much	296	22	362	20	1,725	19	1,173	23							
		Total		1,325	100	1,804	100	8,840	100	5,054	100							
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	333	25	375	20	2,033	23	976	20	2.3	2.3 *	-.08	2.3	-.05	2.4 ***	-.16
		2	Some	494	37	733	40	3,129	35	1,727	34							
		3	Quite a bit	298	23	440	25	2,469	28	1,506	30							
		4	Very much	201	15	252	15	1,222	13	845	16							
		Total		1,326	100	1,800	100	8,853	100	5,054	100							
15. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																		
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	sbmyself	1	Strongly disagree	30	2	43	3	211	3	122	3	3.3	3.3	-.05	3.2	.03	3.3	-.04
		2	Disagree	93	7	126	7	659	8	365	7							
		3	Agree	687	52	851	48	4,726	53	2,522	49							
		4	Strongly agree	516	38	782	42	3,272	37	2,050	41							
		Total		1,326	100	1,802	100	8,868	100	5,059	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with																
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e		
b. I feel valued by this institution.	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	87	7	145	8	590	7	309	6	2.8	2.9	-.06	2.9 *	-.07	2.9 ***	▽	-.15	
		2	Disagree	309	23	331	19	1,748	20	903	18									
		3	Agree	661	49	892	50	4,590	52	2,588	51									
		4	Strongly agree	269	20	425	23	1,930	22	1,249	25									
		Total	1,326	100	1,793	100	8,858	100	5,049	100										
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	78	6	108	7	535	6	280	5	2.8	2.9 **	-.09	2.9	-.04	3.0 ***	▽	-.14	
		2	Disagree	307	23	327	19	1,847	21	941	19									
		3	Agree	674	51	895	50	4,567	51	2,549	50									
		4	Strongly agree	268	20	467	25	1,919	21	1,292	26									
		Total	1,327	100	1,797	100	8,868	100	5,062	100										
16. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																				
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprephrs (Recorded version of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	9	1	10	1	48	0	46	1	14.4	16.2 ***	▽	-.20	15.2 ***	▽	-0.10	14.7	-.04
		3	1-5 hrs	160	12	185	11	1,041	12	639	13									
		8	6-10 hrs	333	25	341	20	2,012	23	1,159	23									
		13	11-15 hrs	285	21	337	19	1,847	21	1,130	22									
		18	16-20 hrs	248	19	333	18	1,644	19	912	19									
		23	21-25 hrs	141	11	228	12	988	11	497	10									
		28	26-30 hrs	58	4	144	8	535	6	257	5									
		33	More than 30 hrs	92	7	214	11	725	8	403	8									
		Total	1,326	100	1,792	100	8,840	100	5,043	100										

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d Response options		Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	683	53	688	42	4,496	52	2,232	44	4.1	5.0 ***	-0.13	4.4	-0.04	5.2 ***	-0.16	
	(Recorded version of tmcocurr)	3	1-5 hrs	313	22	506	28	1,965	22	1,186	24								
	created by NSSE.	8	6-10 hrs	143	11	277	14	859	9	602	12								
	Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	13	11-15 hrs	80	6	146	8	715	8	493	10								
		18	16-20 hrs	59	4	76	4	378	4	247	5								
		23	21-25 hrs	20	2	55	3	201	2	116	2								
		28	26-30 hrs	13	1	11	1	84	1	64	1								
		33	More than 30 hrs	13	1	30	2	136	1	98	2								
	Total			1,324	100	1,789	100	8,834	100	5,038	100								
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	1,085	82	1,308	76	6,989	79	3,897	78	2.6	3.1 *	-0.07	3.0	-0.05	3.3 **	-0.09	
	(Recorded version of tmworkon)	3	1-5 hrs	30	2	81	4	220	2	134	3								
	created by NSSE.	8	6-10 hrs	42	3	131	6	367	4	245	5								
	Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	13	11-15 hrs	49	4	113	6	438	5	285	6								
		18	16-20 hrs	75	6	105	5	497	6	273	5								
		23	21-25 hrs	22	2	20	1	160	2	98	2								
		28	26-30 hrs	3	0	9	1	58	1	41	1								
		33	More than 30 hrs	17	1	21	1	100	1	73	1								
	Total			1,323	100	1,788	100	8,829	100	5,046	100								
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	350	26	892	46	2,838	35	1,529	31	17.0	12.1 ***	.37	14.1 ***	.22	15.2 ***	.13	
	(Recorded version of tmworkoff)	3	1-5 hrs	51	4	71	4	368	4	189	4								
	created by NSSE.	8	6-10 hrs	84	6	91	5	567	6	334	6								
	Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	13	11-15 hrs	105	7	96	5	727	8	445	9								
		18	16-20 hrs	158	12	148	9	1,046	11	549	11								
		23	21-25 hrs	149	11	100	6	888	10	496	10								
		28	26-30 hrs	120	9	86	6	688	7	387	7								
		33	More than 30 hrs	308	25	299	18	1,710	19	1,111	22								
	Total			1,325	100	1,783	100	8,832	100	5,040	100								
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs										19.6	15.1 ***	.33	17.1 ***	.18	18.5 **	.08		
	(Continuous variable created by NSSE)																		

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	792	62	1,003	57	5,085	59	2,615	52	2.7	2.9	-.03	3.3 ***	-.09	3.8 ***	-.17	
	(Recorded version of tmservice created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	339	24	511	27	1,991	23	1,310	27								
	8	6-10 hrs	71	5	137	8	723	8	432	9									
	13	11-15 hrs	60	4	64	4	450	5	311	6									
	18	16-20 hrs	27	2	34	2	271	3	151	3									
	23	21-25 hrs	15	1	17	1	133	2	86	2									
	28	26-30 hrs	5	0	9	1	56	1	45	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	13	1	14	1	108	1	79	1									
	Total			1,322	100	1,789	100	8,817	100	5,029	100								
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	33	3	66	4	318	3	226	4	11.3	10.8	.05	11.0	.03	11.0	.03	
	(Recorded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	345	26	470	27	2,357	27	1,280	25								
	8	6-10 hrs	359	27	483	26	2,449	27	1,376	28									
	13	11-15 hrs	254	19	369	20	1,648	19	969	19									
	18	16-20 hrs	164	13	183	11	990	11	570	11									
	23	21-25 hrs	71	5	89	5	452	5	258	5									
	28	26-30 hrs	29	2	41	2	186	2	101	2									
	33	More than 30 hrs	66	5	87	5	428	5	258	5									
	Total			1,321	100	1,788	100	8,828	100	5,038	100								
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	851	63	1,197	65	5,068	57	3,030	61	5.6	5.6	.01	6.1	-.04	6.3 *	-.06	
	(Recorded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	157	12	185	11	1,242	14	596	12								
	8	6-10 hrs	66	5	80	5	662	8	307	6									
	13	11-15 hrs	55	4	51	4	494	5	273	5									
	18	16-20 hrs	41	3	55	3	318	4	165	3									
	23	21-25 hrs	21	2	34	2	175	2	102	2									
	28	26-30 hrs	12	1	19	1	103	1	54	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	117	9	163	9	755	9	508	11									
	Total			1,320	100	1,784	100	8,817	100	5,035	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your seniors compared with															
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs (Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	242	19	417	21	1,241	14	946	19	5.6	5.4	.02	6.0 *	-.07	5.9	-.05	
		3	1-5 hrs	616	46	861	48	4,341	50	2,354	48								
		8	6-10 hrs	269	21	285	17	1,848	21	889	17								
		13	11-15 hrs	99	8	113	7	725	8	390	7								
		18	16-20 hrs	53	4	42	3	330	4	191	4								
		23	21-25 hrs	26	2	27	2	141	1	116	2								
		28	26-30 hrs	7	0	13	1	69	1	52	1								
		33	More than 30 hrs	8	1	30	2	146	1	107	2								
			Total			1,320	100	1,788	100	8,841	100								5,045
17. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?																			
reading	tmreadinghrs	1	Very little	292	23	404	21	1,132	13	817	17	2.5	2.6 **	-.09	2.8 ***	-.30	2.7 ***	-.15	
		2	Some	403	31	585	32	2,590	29	1,579	32								
		3	About half	338	26	359	21	2,515	29	1,375	27								
		4	Most	207	15	299	18	1,710	20	860	17								
		5	Almost all	78	6	137	8	841	9	385	7								
			Total			1,318	100	1,784	100	8,788	100								5,016
												5.9	6.8 ***	-.13	7.3 ***	-.21	6.6 ***	-.10	
(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprephrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)																			
tmreadinghrscol (Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs created by NSSE.)	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	9	1	10	1	48	0	46	1	5.9	6.8 ***	-.13	7.3 ***	-.21	6.6 ***	-.10	
		2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	733	57	950	53	4,148	47	2,616	53								
		3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	345	26	464	26	2,487	29	1,349	27								
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	112	8	146	8	939	11	466	9								
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	65	5	107	6	564	7	242	5								
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	34	2	61	4	348	4	159	3								
		7	More than 25 hrs	18	1	40	2	211	2	109	2								
			Total			1,316	100	1,778	100	8,745	100								4,987

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
18. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																			
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	90	7	139	7	402	5	245	5	2.9	2.9	.03	3.1 ***	-.16	3.1 ***	-.19	
		2	Some	325	25	487	26	1,750	20	949	19								
		3	Quite a bit	481	36	643	36	3,581	41	1,985	40								
		4	Very much	426	31	516	30	3,098	35	1,869	37								
		Total		1,322	100	1,785	100	8,831	100	5,048	100								
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	109	9	150	8	572	7	318	6	2.9	2.9	.01	3.0 **	-.09	3.0 ***	-.15	
		2	Some	342	27	496	26	2,022	23	1,090	22								
		3	Quite a bit	444	34	619	36	3,384	38	1,837	37								
		4	Very much	425	31	523	30	2,838	32	1,788	35								
		Total		1,320	100	1,788	100	8,816	100	5,033	100								
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	31	3	47	3	229	3	126	3	3.2	3.3 **	-.09	3.3	-.04	3.3	-.06	
		2	Some	205	16	217	13	1,217	13	668	13								
		3	Quite a bit	479	37	610	35	3,413	39	1,913	38								
		4	Very much	603	45	907	49	3,964	45	2,330	46								
		Total		1,318	100	1,781	100	8,823	100	5,037	100								
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1	Very little	105	7	113	7	711	8	382	8	3.0	3.1	-.06	2.9 *	.08	3.0	.01	
		2	Some	299	22	346	21	2,113	24	1,099	22								
		3	Quite a bit	441	34	551	31	3,134	35	1,784	35								
		4	Very much	475	37	776	41	2,864	33	1,777	35								
		Total		1,320	100	1,786	100	8,822	100	5,042	100								
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	106	9	119	8	856	10	413	8	2.9	3.0 **	-.09	2.8 *	.07	3.0 *	-.08	
		2	Some	335	25	360	21	2,187	25	1,106	21								
		3	Quite a bit	428	33	630	35	3,073	35	1,758	35								
		4	Very much	451	33	671	36	2,712	30	1,765	35								
		Total		1,320	100	1,780	100	8,828	100	5,042	100								
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	66	5	74	4	402	5	220	4	3.0	3.1	-.01	3.1	.00	3.1 *	-.06	
		2	Some	262	21	384	23	1,804	21	964	19								
		3	Quite a bit	497	38	650	36	3,407	38	1,928	39								
		4	Very much	495	36	680	37	3,212	36	1,925	38								
		Total		1,320	100	1,788	100	8,825	100	5,037	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers		KSU		USG Graduate		R2 Enrollment Peers		R2 Regional Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	160	13	222	12	816	10	473	10	2.8	2.7	.03	2.9 ***	-.12	2.9 ***	-.16	
		2	Some	331	26	522	30	2,105	24	1,119	22								
		3	Quite a bit	429	33	548	31	3,112	35	1,728	34								
		4	Very much	397	29	490	27	2,782	31	1,718	34								
		Total		1,317	100	1,782	100	8,815	100	5,038	100								
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	139	11	150	8	642	8	380	8	2.8	2.9 *	-.07	3.0 ***	-.15	3.0 ***	-.15	
		2	Some	314	25	490	27	1,928	22	1,107	22								
		3	Quite a bit	432	32	564	32	3,101	35	1,734	35								
		4	Very much	436	31	579	33	3,141	36	1,815	35								
		Total		1,321	100	1,783	100	8,812	100	5,036	100								
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobolve	1	Very little	118	10	129	8	812	10	396	8	2.9	3.0 **	-.10	2.8	.03	2.9 *	-.08	
		2	Some	325	25	423	25	2,291	26	1,182	24								
		3	Quite a bit	458	35	558	31	3,087	34	1,792	36								
		4	Very much	417	31	677	36	2,634	29	1,682	33								
		Total		1,318	100	1,787	100	8,824	100	5,052	100								
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	193	16	266	14	1,031	12	498	10	2.6	2.7	-.06	2.8 ***	-.13	2.8 ***	-.22	
		2	Some	408	31	543	30	2,433	28	1,302	26								
		3	Quite a bit	381	29	507	28	2,901	32	1,695	34								
		4	Very much	342	25	475	28	2,468	28	1,552	30								
		Total		1,324	100	1,791	100	8,833	100	5,047	100								
19. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?																			
	evalexp	1	Poor	34	3	62	4	288	3	170	3	3.1	3.2 *	-.07	3.1	.04	3.1	-.02	
		2	Fair	199	16	229	14	1,426	17	774	15								
		3	Good	649	48	758	44	4,230	47	2,338	46								
		4	Excellent	447	33	746	39	2,913	32	1,787	36								
		Total		1,329	100	1,795	100	8,857	100	5,069	100								
20. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?																			
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	51	4	84	5	370	4	246	5	3.1	3.2 ***	-.12	3.2	-.03	3.2 *	-.06	
		2	Probably no	193	15	207	12	1,257	14	710	14								
		3	Probably yes	614	46	679	38	3,885	44	2,127	40								
		4	Definitely yes	472	35	840	45	3,377	38	2,018	41								
		Total		1,330	100	1,810	100	8,889	100	5,101	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
1 a. askquest	1,706	2.76	2.70	2.66	2.78	.021	.014	.010	.013	.88	.86	.82	.84	5,245	2,433	2,962	.022	.000	.313	.07	.11	-.03
b. CLaskhelp	1,696	2.46	2.55	2.53	2.54	.023	.016	.010	.013	.94	.95	.88	.90	5,242	2,428	2,942	.002	.004	.004	-.09	-.08	-.08
c. CLexplain	1,689	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.59	.021	.015	.010	.013	.88	.90	.83	.86	5,204	2,424	6,193	.874	.855	.097	.00	-.01	-.05
d. CLstudy	1,677	2.32	2.37	2.33	2.43	.024	.017	.011	.014	.98	.98	.93	.95	5,172	2,417	6,155	.055	.635	.000	-.06	-.01	-.12
e. CLproject	1,666	2.54	2.54	2.62	2.62	.022	.015	.010	.013	.91	.91	.84	.87	5,132	2,353	2,858	.908	.000	.001	.00	-.10	-.10
f. present	1,664	1.94	2.07	2.26	2.22	.022	.015	.010	.014	.91	.86	.89	.93	3,126	2,439	3,032	.000	.000	.000	-.15	-.36	-.31
2 a. RIntegrate	1,643	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.61	.022	.015	.010	.013	.89	.88	.85	.86	5,000	2,372	2,859	.812	.219	.013	-.01	-.03	-.07
b. RIsocietal	1,637	2.57	2.56	2.59	2.67	.023	.015	.010	.013	.92	.89	.89	.88	3,169	2,379	2,838	.885	.376	.000	.00	-.02	-.12
c. RIdiverse	1,625	2.67	2.64	2.65	2.75	.023	.016	.011	.014	.93	.92	.90	.90	4,855	2,362	2,827	.294	.511	.002	.03	.02	-.09
d. Rlownview	1,616	2.83	2.83	2.78	2.87	.021	.015	.009	.012	.83	.82	.79	.80	4,798	2,342	2,854	.902	.042	.108	.00	.06	-.05
e. Rlperspect	1,593	2.96	2.94	2.95	2.99	.020	.014	.009	.012	.82	.80	.78	.78	4,687	2,296	2,767	.350	.588	.173	.03	.02	-.04
f. Rlnewview	1,569	2.90	2.88	2.84	2.90	.020	.015	.009	.012	.80	.80	.78	.80	4,589	8,391	5,675	.416	.007	.938	.03	.08	.00
g. Rlconnect	1,557	3.07	3.01	3.01	3.05	.019	.014	.009	.012	.76	.77	.75	.75	4,504	2,313	5,615	.017	.004	.299	.07	.08	.03
3 a. SFcareer	1,561	2.24	2.18	2.19	2.39	.024	.018	.011	.015	.96	.96	.94	.95	4,525	2,295	5,614	.029	.046	.000	.07	.06	-.16
b. SFotherwork	1,553	1.81	1.73	1.74	1.94	.025	.017	.011	.016	.98	.91	.91	.99	2,988	2,212	5,576	.017	.014	.000	.08	.07	-.14
c. SFdiscuss	1,543	2.00	1.91	1.89	2.10	.025	.017	.011	.015	.97	.92	.92	.96	4,439	8,182	5,539	.004	.000	.001	.09	.12	-.10
d. SFperform	1,543	2.15	1.97	2.04	2.27	.024	.017	.011	.014	.94	.90	.88	.91	3,046	2,221	5,545	.000	.000	.000	.20	.12	-.13
4 a. memorize	1,534	3.00	2.97	2.89	2.93	.020	.015	.010	.013	.79	.81	.83	.80	4,386	2,382	2,841	.213	.000	.005	.04	.13	.08
b. HOapply	1,531	2.93	2.91	2.82	2.89	.021	.016	.010	.013	.81	.83	.82	.81	4,361	2,309	5,472	.561	.000	.085	.02	.13	.05
c. HOanalyze	1,511	2.92	2.91	2.86	2.89	.021	.016	.010	.013	.82	.83	.82	.81	4,285	7,978	5,401	.820	.012	.227	.01	.07	.04
d. HOevaluate	1,504	2.95	2.89	2.90	2.94	.021	.016	.010	.013	.81	.85	.80	.79	3,210	7,943	5,373	.017	.039	.676	.08	.06	.01
e. HOform	1,497	2.96	2.90	2.90	2.92	.021	.016	.010	.013	.80	.84	.80	.80	3,204	7,929	5,361	.035	.005	.092	.07	.08	.05
5 a. ETgoals	1,493	3.08	3.07	3.00	2.98	.021	.015	.010	.013	.82	.78	.80	.80	2,951	2,195	2,668	.677	.001	.000	.01	.10	.13
b. ETorganize	1,487	2.94	2.91	2.90	2.87	.023	.017	.011	.014	.90	.86	.86	.87	4,177	7,850	5,316	.313	.144	.007	.03	.04	.08
c. ETexample	1,485	2.99	3.02	2.95	2.92	.022	.016	.011	.014	.84	.81	.84	.85	4,168	7,857	5,308	.297	.138	.006	-.03	.04	.08
d. ETdraftfb	1,482	2.93	2.78	2.81	2.80	.023	.018	.011	.015	.90	.93	.91	.90	3,158	2,248	2,726	.000	.000	.000	.16	.13	.14
e. ETfeedback	1,475	2.77	2.71	2.66	2.69	.024	.018	.012	.015	.93	.91	.92	.91	4,124	7,788	5,263	.042	.000	.006	.07	.12	.08
f. etcriteria	1,473	3.01	2.99	2.93	2.93	.022	.016	.011	.014	.86	.82	.84	.83	2,934	7,750	5,234	.556	.002	.002	.02	.09	.09
g. etreview	1,469	2.97	2.96	2.94	2.94	.021	.016	.010	.013	.80	.80	.80	.80	4,090	7,733	5,233	.584	.193	.253	.02	.04	.04
h. etprefer	1,464	2.67	2.59	2.60	2.62	.023	.017	.011	.014	.90	.85	.87	.88	4,087	7,714	5,213	.002	.003	.040	.10	.09	.06
i. etdemonstrate	1,471	3.13	3.08	3.05	3.04	.021	.016	.010	.013	.81	.81	.80	.82	3,044	2,196	5,225	.057	.001	.001	.06	.10	.11

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
6 a. QRconclude	1,450	2.75	2.66	2.60	2.68	.023	.017	.011	.014	.87	.85	.85	.86	3,969	7,596	5,159	.001	.000	.009	.11	.17	.08
b. QRproblem	1,442	2.46	2.42	2.41	2.52	.025	.018	.012	.015	.93	.92	.91	.91	3,934	2,129	5,140	.143	.065	.050	.05	.05	-.06
c. QRevaluate	1,435	2.47	2.38	2.38	2.48	.025	.018	.011	.015	.93	.90	.89	.89	2,919	2,088	2,524	.003	.002	.696	.10	.09	-.01
7 a. wrshortnum	1,443	5.05	5.32	5.93	6.19	.127	.107	.070	.094	4.83	5.30	5.50	5.71	3,243	2,405	3,090	.103	.000	.000	-.05	-.16	-.21
b. wrmednum	1,437	1.88	1.94	2.32	2.26	.091	.071	.048	.062	3.46	3.52	3.72	3.74	3,888	2,293	2,825	.646	.000	.001	-.02	-.12	-.10
c. wrlongnum	1,433	.99	.91	1.25	1.30	.083	.059	.045	.059	3.12	2.93	3.50	3.60	3,885	2,358	2,987	.395	.007	.003	.03	-.07	-.09
— wrpages	1,431	45.17	45.01	54.69	55.57	2.074	1.526	1.116	1.445	78.43	75.34	86.74	87.15	3,867	2,332	2,887	.948	.000	.000	.00	-.11	-.12
8 a. DDrace	1,433	3.17	3.15	3.00	2.92	.024	.019	.012	.016	.90	.92	.92	.94	3,875	7,517	5,083	.567	.000	.000	.02	.18	.27
b. DDeconomic	1,429	3.06	3.07	2.94	2.98	.023	.018	.011	.015	.89	.90	.89	.88	3,872	7,489	5,072	.730	.000	.002	-.01	.14	.10
c. DDreligion	1,432	2.96	3.02	2.83	2.88	.025	.019	.012	.016	.96	.96	.94	.94	3,868	7,485	5,067	.044	.000	.013	-.07	.14	.08
d. DDpolitical	1,427	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.83	.026	.020	.012	.016	.97	.98	.95	.95	3,865	7,485	5,072	.011	.000	.634	.08	.16	.01
e. ddsexorient	1,427	2.95	2.90	2.83	2.91	.026	.020	.012	.015	.99	.97	.95	.93	3,863	7,465	2,487	.144	.000	.197	.05	.13	.04
f. ddcountry	1,431	2.75	2.90	2.58	2.63	.026	.019	.012	.016	.98	.94	.96	.96	2,909	7,486	5,068	.000	.000	.000	-.16	.17	.13
9 a. LSreading	1,421	2.94	2.97	2.91	2.97	.021	.016	.010	.013	.81	.79	.77	.78	3,830	7,443	2,512	.260	.208	.296	-.04	.04	-.03
b. LSnotes	1,418	2.95	2.89	2.82	2.90	.024	.018	.011	.014	.89	.88	.86	.86	3,830	7,419	2,502	.080	.000	.105	.06	.14	.05
c. LSsummary	1,420	2.88	2.83	2.77	2.86	.023	.018	.011	.014	.86	.86	.86	.84	3,833	7,431	2,530	.089	.000	.561	.06	.13	.02
10 challenge	1,420	5.14	5.34	5.19	5.19	.035	.025	.016	.022	1.31	1.23	1.25	1.29	3,811	7,385	5,004	.000	.212	.224	-.15	-.04	-.04
11 a. intern ^l	1,411	7%	8%	6%	8%	.007	.005	.003	.005	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.632	.042	.418	-.02	.06	-.03
b. leader ^l	1,409	7%	10%	7%	10%	.007	.006	.003	.005	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.855	.001	-.13	-.01	-.11
c. learncom ^l	1,407	9%	13%	8%	13%	.008	.007	.003	.006	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.039	.000	-.13	.06	-.12
d. abroad ^l	1,403	4%	4%	2%	3%	.005	.004	.002	.003	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.860	.001	.177	-.01	.09	.04
e. research ^l	1,400	9%	6%	4%	6%	.008	.005	.003	.004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.003	.000	.000	.10	.19	.13
f. capstone ^l	1,399	3%	4%	2%	3%	.005	.004	.002	.003	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.553	.014	.484	-.02	.07	.02
12 servcourse	1,384	1.55	1.54	1.64	1.72	.020	.014	.009	.012	.73	.66	.73	.74	2,680	7,238	4,909	.938	.000	.000	.00	-.13	-.24
13 a. Qlstudent	1,384	5.33	5.30	5.33	5.33	.036	.029	.018	.024	1.35	1.38	1.36	1.41	3,677	7,182	4,885	.524	.931	.936	.02	.00	.00
b. Qladvisor	1,371	5.35	5.14	5.22	5.13	.042	.036	.021	.029	1.54	1.72	1.58	1.69	3,143	7,049	2,730	.000	.005	.000	.13	.08	.14
c. Qlfaculty	1,366	5.35	5.24	5.22	5.08	.037	.029	.019	.025	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.47	3,652	7,068	4,855	.022	.001	.000	.08	.10	.19
d. Qlstaff	1,214	5.27	4.86	5.08	4.89	.044	.036	.023	.030	1.52	1.63	1.60	1.69	3,246	6,213	2,387	.000	.000	.000	.26	.12	.23
e. Qladmin	1,296	5.22	4.86	5.03	4.74	.042	.037	.022	.030	1.50	1.69	1.60	1.73	2,989	6,486	2,718	.000	.000	.000	.22	.12	.29

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ⁱ			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
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														USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
14 a. empstudy	1,388	2.98	3.10	2.99	2.95	.021	.016	.010	.013	.76	.78	.77	.78	2,971	7,223	2,580	.000	.900	.198	-.15	.00	.04
b. SEacademic	1,380	2.94	2.95	2.90	2.87	.023	.018	.011	.014	.86	.85	.84	.84	3,701	7,202	4,896	.745	.084	.014	-.01	.05	.08
c. SElearnsup	1,381	3.12	2.99	2.94	2.96	.024	.019	.012	.015	.89	.91	.93	.91	3,693	7,186	4,894	.000	.000	.000	.15	.20	.17
d. SEdiverse	1,380	2.75	2.81	2.70	2.70	.025	.019	.012	.016	.94	.94	.94	.94	3,696	7,186	4,889	.057	.070	.096	-.06	.05	.05
e. SEsocial	1,379	2.94	2.91	2.83	2.90	.024	.018	.012	.015	.89	.88	.89	.87	3,689	7,182	4,886	.248	.000	.119	.04	.13	.05
f. SEwellness	1,382	2.90	2.81	2.82	2.81	.024	.019	.012	.015	.91	.92	.91	.90	2,944	2,103	4,895	.003	.002	.002	.10	.09	.10
g. SENonacad	1,382	2.31	2.20	2.33	2.30	.026	.020	.013	.016	.98	.96	.97	.97	2,866	7,165	4,883	.000	.574	.739	.12	-.02	.01
h. SEactivities	1,379	2.87	2.79	2.70	2.86	.025	.019	.012	.015	.92	.89	.95	.89	3,668	2,132	4,883	.006	.000	.758	.09	.18	.01
i. SEevents	1,372	2.42	2.43	2.38	2.50	.026	.020	.012	.016	.98	.93	.95	.94	2,777	2,024	2,411	.648	.248	.010	-.02	.04	-.08
15 a. sbmyself	1,382	3.19	3.17	3.19	3.17	.018	.015	.009	.011	.67	.70	.65	.68	3,672	2,042	4,888	.266	.906	.289	.04	.00	.03
b. sbvalued	1,374	2.90	2.85	2.95	2.91	.020	.016	.009	.012	.73	.75	.70	.74	2,950	2,007	4,872	.041	.037	.890	.07	-.06	.00
c. sbcommunity	1,380	2.86	2.86	2.92	2.96	.021	.017	.009	.013	.78	.79	.72	.76	3,660	1,985	2,468	.912	.009	.000	.00	-.08	-.12
16 a. tmprephrs	1,379	13.25	14.71	13.95	13.69	.209	.180	.104	.131	7.77	8.57	7.89	7.76	3,128	2,108	4,877	.000	.003	.075	-.18	-.09	-.06
b. tmcocurrhrs	1,379	4.45	4.91	4.15	5.62	.183	.139	.084	.121	6.81	6.62	6.41	7.17	3,646	2,001	2,647	.045	.135	.000	-.07	.05	-.17
c. tmworkonhrs	1,375	2.46	1.66	2.12	2.52	.166	.102	.075	.104	6.16	4.84	5.67	6.17	2,390	1,964	4,864	.000	.059	.786	.15	.06	-.01
d. tmworkoffhrs	1,383	9.99	6.69	6.97	7.71	.307	.222	.134	.178	11.42	10.56	10.16	10.54	2,746	1,940	2,365	.000	.000	.000	.30	.29	.21
— tmworkhrs	1,372	12.44	8.23	9.03	10.20	.353	.245	.156	.215	13.09	11.65	11.87	12.69	2,638	1,944	2,444	.000	.000	.000	.35	.28	.17
e. tmservicehrs	1,381	2.34	1.93	2.19	2.93	.139	.095	.066	.094	5.16	4.51	5.05	5.56	2,621	2,056	4,876	.014	.338	.001	.09	.03	-.11
f. tmrelaxhrs	1,379	12.88	11.68	12.35	13.16	.228	.172	.114	.147	8.45	8.18	8.63	8.71	3,641	7,144	4,874	.000	.040	.311	.14	.06	-.03
g. tmcarehrs	1,379	3.03	2.14	3.32	2.93	.179	.122	.091	.112	6.66	5.81	6.92	6.62	2,610	7,131	4,869	.000	.150	.634	.14	-.04	.02
h. tmcommutehrs	1,383	5.13	4.67	5.33	5.12	.174	.134	.085	.119	6.47	6.36	6.43	7.04	3,645	7,149	2,740	.037	.305	.958	.07	-.03	.00
17 reading	1,373	2.36	2.46	2.62	2.53	.029	.023	.014	.018	1.06	1.08	1.07	1.06	3,624	7,111	4,857	.007	.000	.000	-.09	-.24	-.15
— tmreadinghrs	1,365	5.04	5.79	6.04	5.63	.139	.115	.073	.089	5.12	5.44	5.53	5.24	3,019	2,189	4,834	.000	.000	.000	-.14	-.18	-.11

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU		USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
18 a. pgwrite	1,381	2.85	2.75	2.84	2.88	.023	.019	.011	.014	.87	.90	.83	.83	3,000	7,131	2,439	.001	.548	.338	.11	.02	-.03
b. pgspeak	1,372	2.60	2.62	2.76	2.74	.026	.020	.012	.015	.96	.94	.89	.90	3,615	1,966	2,376	.648	.000	.000	-.02	-.17	-.15
c. pgthink	1,370	3.01	3.13	3.04	3.07	.022	.017	.011	.014	.83	.80	.80	.80	3,628	7,104	4,843	.000	.208	.025	-.15	-.04	-.07
d. pganalyze	1,374	2.84	2.81	2.72	2.76	.024	.019	.012	.016	.89	.92	.90	.92	2,983	2,104	2,583	.259	.000	.004	.04	.14	.09
e. pgwork	1,371	2.55	2.58	2.49	2.64	.026	.021	.012	.016	.96	1.00	.95	.93	2,971	7,115	2,447	.265	.036	.002	-.04	.06	-.10
f. pgothers	1,374	2.76	2.74	2.84	2.84	.025	.019	.011	.015	.92	.90	.87	.88	3,627	1,999	2,405	.572	.006	.005	.02	-.08	-.09
g. pgvalues	1,376	2.62	2.60	2.68	2.75	.026	.020	.012	.016	.97	.94	.91	.92	3,629	1,987	2,410	.623	.031	.000	.02	-.07	-.13
h. pgdiverse	1,373	2.80	2.83	2.87	2.87	.026	.019	.012	.015	.95	.90	.90	.90	2,777	2,002	2,409	.371	.015	.031	-.03	-.08	-.07
i. pgprobolve	1,375	2.65	2.71	2.63	2.73	.026	.019	.012	.016	.97	.92	.92	.92	2,790	2,000	2,413	.057	.418	.012	-.07	.03	-.08
j. pgcitizen	1,381	2.63	2.64	2.63	2.70	.026	.020	.012	.016	.95	.93	.93	.93	3,646	7,138	4,866	.774	.972	.015	-.01	.00	-.08
19 evalexp	1,386	3.05	2.97	3.02	2.99	.020	.016	.009	.013	.74	.76	.72	.75	3,675	2,061	4,890	.005	.324	.018	.10	.03	.07
20 sameinst	1,387	3.11	3.06	3.11	3.06	.021	.017	.010	.014	.77	.84	.78	.83	3,699	7,192	2,729	.065	.976	.035	.06	.00	.06
21 returexp ^l	1,388	85%	84%	88%	84%	.0097	.0075	.0043	.0061	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.905	.003	.829	.00	-.09	.01

IPEDS: 486840

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
1 a. askquest	1,507	3.05	3.00	2.94	3.07	.022	.014	.009	.013	.87	.89	.89	.87	5,711	10,885	6,073	.071	.000	.554	.05	.13	-.02
b. CLaskhelp	1,506	2.49	2.53	2.51	2.53	.024	.015	.010	.014	.94	.98	.94	.96	2,752	10,857	6,061	.119	.401	.162	-.05	-.02	-.04
c. CLexplain	1,511	2.72	2.73	2.65	2.71	.023	.014	.009	.014	.89	.92	.89	.91	5,666	10,845	6,062	.876	.005	.531	.00	.08	.02
d. CLstudy	1,506	2.36	2.43	2.39	2.48	.026	.016	.010	.015	1.02	1.03	.99	1.02	5,660	10,783	6,028	.014	.269	.000	-.07	-.03	-.12
e. CLproject	1,501	2.93	2.90	2.87	2.86	.023	.015	.009	.014	.91	.96	.91	.93	2,795	10,768	2,618	.429	.023	.012	.02	.06	.07
f. present	1,496	2.60	2.58	2.60	2.62	.025	.015	.010	.014	.98	.98	.96	.96	5,612	10,748	6,007	.346	.873	.513	.03	.00	-.02
2 a. RIntegrate	1,490	3.02	2.93	2.92	2.93	.022	.014	.009	.013	.84	.88	.87	.88	2,763	2,043	2,648	.001	.000	.000	.10	.12	.11
b. RIsocietal	1,484	2.82	2.74	2.79	2.83	.024	.015	.010	.014	.93	.95	.94	.92	2,675	10,617	5,939	.003	.229	.644	.09	.03	-.01
c. RIdiverse	1,474	2.66	2.59	2.67	2.70	.027	.016	.010	.015	1.05	1.02	1.00	.99	2,548	1,926	2,397	.025	.633	.231	.07	-.01	-.04
d. Rlownview	1,467	2.92	2.89	2.85	2.91	.022	.014	.009	.013	.85	.87	.86	.84	5,399	10,472	5,865	.222	.003	.694	.04	.09	.01
e. Rlperspect	1,450	3.02	3.01	3.01	3.03	.022	.013	.009	.012	.83	.84	.82	.82	5,343	10,361	5,791	.649	.661	.762	.01	.01	-.01
f. Rlnewview	1,444	3.01	3.02	2.99	3.01	.021	.013	.009	.012	.81	.81	.81	.81	5,279	10,253	5,744	.712	.308	.898	-.01	.03	.00
g. Rlconnect	1,443	3.24	3.22	3.18	3.20	.020	.012	.008	.012	.74	.75	.76	.76	5,241	10,197	5,716	.247	.002	.048	.04	.09	.06
3 a. SFcareer	1,441	2.51	2.29	2.32	2.50	.026	.016	.011	.015	.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	2,607	10,173	5,713	.000	.000	.691	.22	.18	.01
b. SFotherwork	1,437	1.96	1.94	1.90	2.07	.028	.017	.011	.016	1.07	1.03	1.01	1.06	5,207	1,891	5,691	.435	.028	.001	.02	.07	-.10
c. SFdiscuss	1,420	2.22	2.10	2.05	2.21	.027	.016	.011	.015	1.00	.98	.98	1.00	2,526	1,895	5,644	.000	.000	.797	.11	.17	.01
d. SFperform	1,428	2.26	2.11	2.14	2.33	.025	.016	.010	.015	.95	.95	.95	.97	2,566	10,074	5,654	.000	.000	.036	.16	.13	-.06
4 a. memorize	1,423	2.84	2.83	2.82	2.86	.024	.014	.010	.013	.89	.86	.88	.87	5,131	10,026	5,627	.727	.367	.452	.01	.03	-.02
b. HOapply	1,411	3.11	3.14	3.03	3.09	.022	.013	.009	.013	.81	.82	.82	.82	5,072	1,926	5,582	.231	.000	.378	-.04	.10	.03
c. HOanalyze	1,398	3.08	3.11	3.03	3.06	.022	.014	.009	.013	.84	.83	.84	.83	5,038	9,905	5,544	.200	.057	.626	-.04	.05	.02
d. HOevaluate	1,395	3.00	2.96	2.98	3.02	.023	.015	.009	.013	.86	.90	.86	.85	2,647	9,854	5,521	.153	.539	.397	.04	.02	-.03
e. HOform	1,397	3.02	3.05	3.00	3.04	.022	.014	.009	.013	.84	.85	.82	.82	4,968	9,820	5,511	.244	.437	.370	-.04	.02	-.03
5 a. ETgoals	1,388	3.16	3.18	3.12	3.12	.021	.013	.009	.013	.79	.81	.80	.82	4,951	9,767	5,490	.484	.148	.161	-.02	.04	.04
b. ETorganize	1,391	2.99	3.08	3.01	3.03	.023	.014	.009	.014	.86	.84	.86	.87	4,950	9,752	5,480	.001	.617	.237	-.10	-.01	-.04
c. ETexample	1,392	3.12	3.14	3.05	3.08	.022	.014	.009	.013	.83	.85	.85	.86	4,928	9,734	5,482	.558	.003	.115	-.02	.09	.05
d. ETdraftfb	1,387	2.89	2.84	2.83	2.92	.025	.016	.010	.015	.92	.96	.96	.94	2,632	1,918	5,475	.083	.012	.360	.05	.07	-.03
e. ETfeedback	1,387	2.86	2.86	2.77	2.87	.024	.015	.010	.015	.90	.91	.94	.93	4,901	1,917	5,461	.869	.002	.597	-.01	.09	-.02
f. etcriteria	1,384	3.06	3.08	3.02	3.07	.022	.014	.009	.013	.84	.84	.86	.85	4,876	9,651	5,441	.510	.084	.918	-.02	.05	.00
g. etreview	1,380	3.08	3.09	3.05	3.08	.022	.014	.009	.013	.83	.83	.82	.82	4,856	9,646	5,426	.696	.161	.982	-.01	.04	.00
h. etprefer	1,371	2.78	2.78	2.73	2.78	.024	.015	.010	.014	.90	.89	.91	.91	4,837	9,625	5,415	.963	.111	.806	.00	.05	-.01
i. etdemonstrate	1,376	3.17	3.15	3.11	3.15	.022	.014	.009	.013	.82	.83	.82	.82	4,852	9,623	5,422	.412	.021	.462	.03	.07	.02

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	KSU	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
6 a. QRconclude	1,365	2.76	2.82	2.67	2.73	.025	.016	.010	.014	.91	.92	.91	.91	4,770	9,507	5,370	.057	.001	.310	-.06	.10	.03
b. QRproblem	1,364	2.57	2.55	2.51	2.60	.027	.017	.011	.015	.98	1.00	.96	.96	4,745	9,476	5,351	.594	.047	.325	.02	.06	-.03
c. QRevaluate	1,359	2.55	2.57	2.51	2.56	.025	.017	.010	.015	.94	.97	.93	.95	4,726	9,437	5,315	.500	.158	.578	-.02	.04	-.02
7 a. wrshortnum	1,357	6.13	6.67	7.12	6.77	.166	.109	.071	.098	6.12	6.36	6.37	6.18	4,734	9,414	5,333	.008	.000	.001	-.09	-.16	-.10
b. wrmednum	1,357	3.07	3.29	3.64	3.38	.118	.081	.052	.074	4.34	4.67	4.69	4.68	4,705	1,932	2,519	.137	.000	.027	-.05	-.12	-.07
c. wrlongnum	1,356	1.91	2.07	2.28	2.09	.103	.075	.048	.067	3.78	4.37	4.32	4.22	2,874	2,002	2,596	.200	.001	.136	-.04	-.09	-.04
— wrpages	1,345	71.31	76.84	84.17	78.29	2.651	1.863	1.202	1.697	97.22	107.47	107.34	106.50	2,731	1,940	2,527	.088	.000	.027	-.05	-.12	-.07
8 a. DDrace	1,352	3.28	3.21	3.06	3.02	.024	.016	.011	.015	.87	.91	.94	.94	2,614	1,931	5,304	.009	.000	.000	.08	.24	.28
b. DDeconomic	1,355	3.17	3.11	3.00	3.02	.024	.016	.010	.014	.87	.90	.90	.89	4,712	1,876	2,378	.023	.000	.000	.07	.19	.17
c. DDreligion	1,354	3.06	3.04	2.89	2.93	.026	.017	.011	.015	.94	.96	.96	.93	4,702	9,364	5,295	.404	.000	.000	.03	.18	.14
d. DDpolitical	1,352	3.00	2.83	2.77	2.89	.026	.017	.011	.015	.96	.98	.97	.94	2,542	1,852	5,294	.000	.000	.000	.17	.24	.12
e. ddsexorient	1,350	2.98	2.91	2.84	2.85	.027	.017	.011	.015	.97	.99	.97	.95	4,693	9,334	5,285	.016	.000	.000	.08	.15	.14
f. ddcountry	1,354	2.89	3.01	2.72	2.70	.025	.016	.011	.015	.93	.95	.97	.97	4,696	1,886	2,430	.000	.000	.000	-.13	.18	.20
9 a. LSreading	1,345	3.06	3.09	3.06	3.07	.023	.014	.009	.013	.85	.82	.80	.81	4,657	1,773	2,231	.165	.897	.593	-.04	.00	-.02
b. LSnotes	1,346	2.95	2.94	2.90	2.97	.025	.016	.010	.014	.91	.90	.90	.90	4,669	9,302	5,272	.724	.097	.377	.01	.05	-.03
c. LSsummary	1,346	2.93	2.94	2.89	2.98	.025	.015	.010	.014	.91	.87	.87	.86	2,387	9,286	2,218	.680	.223	.043	-.01	.04	-.07
10 challenge	1,343	5.44	5.61	5.45	5.44	.037	.023	.015	.023	1.35	1.32	1.36	1.42	4,626	9,239	2,438	.000	.930	.948	-.13	.00	.00
11 a. intern ^l	1,345	44%	51%	38%	44%	.0136	.0087	.0055	.0079	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.000	.634	-.14	.12	.02
b. leader ^l	1,345	25%	33%	22%	29%	.0118	.0082	.0047	.0073	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.031	.005	-.17	.06	-.09
c. learncom ^l	1,341	18%	22%	18%	24%	.0105	.0073	.0044	.0069	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.002	.741	.000	-.10	-.01	-.15
d. abroad ^l	1,338	7%	13%	5%	7%	.0071	.0058	.0025	.0041	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.001	.862	-.18	.09	.01
e. research ^l	1,336	18%	26%	16%	20%	.0105	.0077	.0041	.0064	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.035	.214	-.19	.06	-.04
f. capstone ^l	1,339	43%	41%	38%	43%	.0135	.0086	.0055	.0079	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.374	.003	.846	.03	.09	.01
12 servcourse	1,332	1.63	1.63	1.76	1.80	.021	.013	.009	.013	.76	.72	.76	.79	2,362	1,814	5,179	.970	.000	.000	.00	-.17	-.22
13 a. Qlstudent	1,313	5.54	5.62	5.53	5.57	.037	.024	.016	.022	1.34	1.37	1.39	1.37	4,494	1,823	5,114	.062	.717	.563	-.06	.01	-.02
b. Qladvisor	1,312	4.99	4.82	5.03	4.96	.049	.034	.020	.030	1.79	1.88	1.78	1.83	2,570	8,891	5,114	.005	.502	.565	.09	-.02	.02
c. Qlfaculty	1,315	5.46	5.50	5.32	5.35	.038	.025	.017	.024	1.36	1.40	1.49	1.47	4,492	1,887	2,436	.452	.001	.010	-.02	.10	.08
d. Qlstaff	1,034	5.05	4.70	4.97	4.99	.052	.036	.022	.030	1.69	1.83	1.74	1.72	2,029	7,207	4,222	.000	.140	.313	.20	.05	.04
e. Qladmin	1,223	5.09	4.75	4.93	4.82	.045	.033	.021	.030	1.58	1.80	1.75	1.78	2,574	1,788	2,365	.000	.001	.000	.19	.09	.15

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ⁱ			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
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														USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
14 a. empstudy	1,332	3.09	3.24	3.07	3.08	.021	.014	.009	.012	.78	.78	.79	.77	2,505	9,124	5,185	.000	.477	.713	-.20	.02	.01
b. SEacademic	1,329	2.91	2.85	2.84	2.87	.024	.016	.010	.014	.87	.89	.88	.85	2,532	9,114	5,182	.039	.007	.133	.07	.08	.05
c. SElearnsup	1,329	2.97	2.81	2.75	2.85	.025	.017	.011	.015	.91	.94	.96	.94	2,547	1,869	2,364	.000	.000	.000	.17	.23	.13
d. SEdiverse	1,326	2.67	2.75	2.68	2.70	.026	.017	.011	.015	.96	.97	.99	.96	4,539	9,098	5,166	.012	.693	.337	-.08	-.01	-.03
e. SEsocial	1,334	2.85	2.79	2.77	2.85	.025	.016	.010	.015	.92	.90	.92	.90	4,548	9,107	5,175	.035	.002	.951	.07	.09	.00
f. SEwellness	1,332	2.81	2.62	2.74	2.77	.025	.017	.011	.015	.93	.96	.95	.94	2,550	9,097	5,166	.000	.026	.208	.19	.07	.04
g. SEonacad	1,330	2.15	2.05	2.16	2.21	.028	.018	.011	.017	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.02	2,421	9,095	5,164	.004	.703	.042	.09	-.01	-.06
h. SEactivities	1,327	2.65	2.60	2.53	2.68	.027	.017	.011	.016	.98	.95	.99	.97	4,529	9,061	5,158	.076	.000	.359	.06	.13	-.03
i. SEevents	1,329	2.27	2.35	2.31	2.43	.027	.017	.011	.016	1.00	.96	.97	.98	4,524	9,080	5,159	.016	.121	.000	-.08	-.05	-.16
15 a. sbmyself	1,330	3.26	3.30	3.24	3.29	.019	.013	.008	.011	.70	.71	.70	.71	2,533	9,090	5,164	.106	.244	.204	-.05	.03	-.04
b. sbvalued	1,329	2.82	2.88	2.88	2.95	.023	.015	.009	.013	.84	.86	.83	.82	4,517	1,801	2,264	.062	.022	.000	-.06	-.07	-.15
c. sbcommunity	1,330	2.84	2.92	2.88	2.96	.022	.015	.009	.013	.81	.84	.81	.81	4,524	9,094	2,315	.005	.154	.000	-.09	-.04	-.14
16 a. tmprephrs	1,328	14.40	16.22	15.22	14.74	.230	.162	.099	.139	8.37	9.15	8.73	8.61	2,702	1,859	5,157	.000	.001	.203	-.20	-.10	-.04
b. tmcocurrhrs	1,326	4.08	4.99	4.35	5.25	.182	.125	.079	.120	6.62	7.04	6.98	7.40	2,630	1,868	2,556	.000	.164	.000	-.13	-.04	-.16
c. tmworkonhrs	1,326	2.64	3.13	2.97	3.26	.180	.119	.077	.115	6.57	6.71	6.77	7.13	2,531	1,841	2,482	.025	.090	.004	-.07	-.05	-.09
d. tmworkoffhrs	1,327	16.97	12.05	14.13	15.23	.356	.237	.147	.211	12.96	13.34	12.92	13.06	2,553	9,055	5,151	.000	.000	.000	.37	.22	.13
— tmworkhrs	1,325	19.59	15.11	17.09	18.46	.359	.248	.155	.226	13.07	13.91	13.59	13.96	2,633	9,021	2,448	.000	.000	.008	.33	.18	.08
e. tmservicehrs	1,324	2.75	2.92	3.32	3.85	.154	.098	.070	.106	5.59	5.52	6.16	6.55	4,494	1,917	2,673	.355	.001	.000	-.03	-.09	-.17
f. tmrelaxhrs	1,322	11.26	10.83	10.99	11.02	.226	.147	.094	.135	8.23	8.29	8.28	8.32	4,492	9,044	5,143	.112	.276	.374	.05	.03	.03
g. tmcarehrs	1,321	5.63	5.58	6.09	6.29	.284	.186	.117	.176	10.34	10.46	10.27	10.89	4,485	9,041	2,404	.875	.132	.049	.01	-.04	-.06
h. tmcommutehrs	1,321	5.56	5.42	5.97	5.88	.161	.113	.070	.111	5.84	6.37	6.20	6.88	4,491	9,052	2,676	.478	.025	.101	.02	-.07	-.05
17 reading	1,319	2.49	2.60	2.83	2.66	.032	.022	.013	.019	1.16	1.22	1.17	1.15	2,589	9,005	5,125	.005	.000	.000	-.09	-.30	-.15
— tmreadinghrs	1,317	5.95	6.75	7.30	6.58	.159	.115	.074	.101	5.78	6.44	6.43	6.19	2,726	1,921	2,438	.000	.000	.001	-.13	-.21	-.10

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Kennesaw State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
														Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	KSU	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	KSU	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers	USG Graduate	R2 Enrollment Peers	R2 Regional Peers
18 a. pgwrite	1,324	2.92	2.89	3.06	3.08	.025	.016	.010	.014	.92	.92	.86	.86	4,488	1,739	2,173	.430	.000	.000	.03	-.16	-.19
b. pgspeak	1,322	2.87	2.87	2.96	3.01	.026	.017	.010	.015	.95	.94	.90	.91	4,488	1,750	2,200	.780	.003	.000	.01	-.09	-.15
c. pgthink	1,320	3.23	3.31	3.26	3.28	.022	.014	.009	.013	.81	.80	.79	.79	4,474	9,039	5,141	.007	.222	.070	-.09	-.04	-.06
d. pganalyze	1,322	3.00	3.06	2.93	2.99	.026	.017	.011	.015	.94	.94	.94	.93	4,487	9,039	5,148	.060	.011	.653	-.06	.08	.01
e. pgwork	1,321	2.91	2.99	2.84	2.98	.026	.017	.011	.015	.96	.94	.97	.94	2,426	9,044	2,252	.005	.028	.014	-.09	.07	-.08
f. pgothers	1,321	3.05	3.06	3.05	3.10	.024	.015	.010	.014	.88	.87	.87	.86	4,489	9,048	5,146	.709	.916	.044	-.01	.00	-.06
g. pgvalues	1,318	2.77	2.74	2.88	2.92	.028	.018	.011	.016	1.00	.99	.96	.97	4,480	1,754	2,228	.340	.000	.000	.03	-.12	-.16
h. pgdiverse	1,322	2.84	2.90	2.98	2.98	.027	.017	.011	.015	1.00	.95	.94	.94	2,369	1,748	2,186	.036	.000	.000	-.07	-.15	-.15
i. pgprobolve	1,320	2.86	2.95	2.83	2.94	.027	.017	.011	.015	.96	.96	.96	.93	4,489	9,040	2,228	.003	.346	.015	-.10	.03	-.08
j. pgcitizen	1,326	2.63	2.69	2.75	2.85	.028	.018	.011	.016	1.02	1.02	.99	.96	4,501	1,778	2,193	.060	.000	.000	-.06	-.13	-.22
19 evalexp	1,331	3.12	3.18	3.09	3.14	.021	.014	.009	.013	.77	.80	.79	.79	2,601	9,077	5,173	.025	.184	.436	-.07	.04	-.02
20 sameinst	1,331	3.12	3.22	3.15	3.18	.022	.015	.009	.014	.80	.85	.82	.85	2,618	9,099	2,420	.000	.249	.036	-.12	-.03	-.06

IPEDS: 486840

Endnotes

- a. Column percentages are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts.
- b. All statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Means calculated from ordered response options (e.g., Very often, Often, Sometimes, Never) assume equal intervals and should be interpreted with caution. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests. Exceptions are the dichotomous High-Impact Practice items (11a to 11f) which are compared using a z -test.
- c. Items which make up the Engagement Indicators include the following two-letter prefixes: CL = Collaborative Learning, DD = Discussions with Diverse Others, ET = Effective Teaching Practices, HO = Higher-Order Learning, LS = Learning Strategies, QI = Quality of Interactions, QR = Quantitative Reasoning, RI = Reflective & Integrative Learning, SE = Supportive Environment, and SF = Student-Faculty Interaction.
- d. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook. For items estimating number of papers and hours per week, the values represent actual units using the midpoints of response option ranges and an estimate for unbounded options.
- e. Effect size for independent t -tests uses Cohen's d ; z -tests use Cohen's h . See page 2 for more details.
- f. Statistical comparison uses z -test to compare the percentage who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."
- g. Statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups).
- h. Standard error of the mean for ordered and continuous variables; standard error of the proportion for items indicating "Done or in progress" (High-Impact Practices). The 95% confidence interval is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
- i. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
- j. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t -tests. Values differ from Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
- k. Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests or z -tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the comparison group is due to chance.
- l. Mean represents the proportion who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."